

## HOUSE PRICE INDEX SEES TWO-SPEED EUROPE EMERGING

Global house prices increased by just 0.3% on average in the year to the end of March but this hides the significant disparity between world regions. Kate Everett-Allen examines the latest figures.

### Results for Q1 2015

**The Knight Frank Global House Price Index** increased marginally by 0.3% in the 12 months to the end of March 2015.

**Despite the cooling measures in place Hong Kong leads the rankings** (up 19% year-on-year), due to tight supply pushing up mainstream prices

**The weakest-performing world region is now Russia & CIS** with prices down 2.3% on average year-on-year

**Seven of the top ten countries ranked by annual house price growth are now in Europe**

**Ukraine, Cyprus and China occupy the bottom rankings for annual price growth**, falling 15.5%, 8.2% and 6.4% respectively

The Global House Price index recorded its weakest annual growth for three years, rising by just 0.3% in the year to March 2015.

Weighted by a country's GDP, the index ensures countries such as China and the US have a greater influence than much smaller economies such as Jersey and Malta.

With some of the larger economies such as Japan, France and crucially China all experiencing housing market slowdowns, this is masking the fact that overall we are seeing more sustainable growth amongst a larger number of countries.

Around 75% of countries tracked by the index recorded flat or positive annual price growth in Q1 2015, three years earlier this figure was closer to 47.2%.

Hong Kong leads the annual rankings this quarter with mainstream prices ending the year nearly 19% higher in March. A lack of supply along with the popularity of smaller apartments due to affordability constraints is behind the acceleration in mainstream prices.

Russia and the CIS represent the index's weakest-performing world region with prices down 2.3% year-on-year, Ukraine's

fall of 15.5% in annual terms having a significant bearing.

European countries which claimed almost exclusive rights to the bottom half of the rankings for several years are now more evenly spread with seven of the top ten countries now located in Europe. Turkey, Ireland, Luxemburg and Estonia rank highest, all registering double-digit annual growth.

But a two-speed Europe is increasingly evident. Cyprus, Greece, France and Italy sit amongst the 10 weakest-performing markets, notable by their absence however are Spain and Portugal. Prices in Spain are now rising at their fastest rate in six years due in part to improved mortgage lending.

The two bellwethers of global housing economics, China and the US, are pursuing divergent courses but for how long? While prices continue to soften in China (down 6.4% on average year-on-year) the volume of sales rose 7% year-on-year in April on the back of looser monetary policy. The US, on the other hand, recorded 4.1% growth in the year to March but with underlying inflation still rising a rate rise is expected later this year.



**KATE EVERETT-ALLEN**  
International Residential Research

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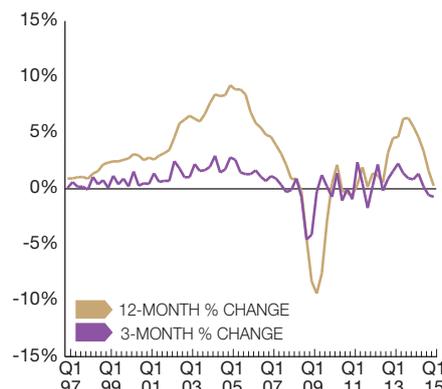
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FIGURE 1

#### Global performance

Aggregate change in global house prices\* (weighted by GDP)



Source: Knight Frank Residential Research  
Q1 2015 result = provisional. Excludes those countries that have yet to report data for Q1 2015

FIGURE 2

#### Price growth by world region

Annual % change to Q1 2015



Source: Knight Frank Residential Research  
\* Global index is weighted by GDP, World region series unweighted

## DATA DIGEST

The Knight Frank Global House Price Index established in 2006 allows investors and developers to monitor and compare the performance of mainstream residential markets across the world. The index is compiled on a quarterly basis using official government statistics or central bank data where available. The index's overall performance is weighted by GDP and the latest quarter's data is provisional pending the release of all the countries' results.

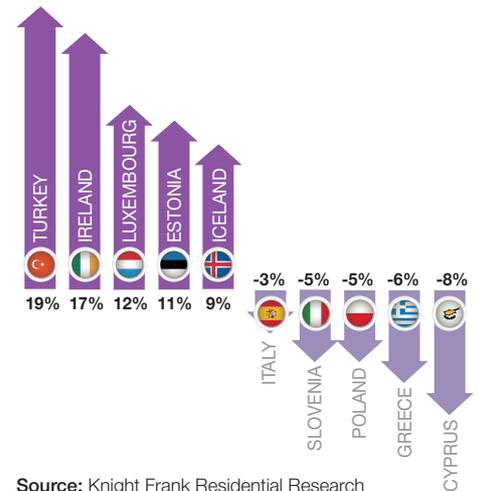
### Knight Frank Global House Price Index

Ranked by annual price change

Rank	Country	12-month % change (Q1 2014-Q1 2015)	6-month % change (Q3 2014-Q1 2015)	3-month % change (Q4 2014-Q1 2015)	Latest data if not Q1
1	Hong Kong*	18.7%	10.8%	5.5%	
2	Turkey	18.6%	9.0%	5.2%	
3	Ireland	16.8%	2.9%	-0.9%	
4	Luxembourg	12.1%	9.0%	7.3%	Q4
5	Estonia	11.0%	12.3%	7.5%	
6	Colombia	9.5%	3.1%	1.9%	Q4
7	New Zealand	9.5%	10.4%	6.4%	
8	Iceland	9.4%	5.0%	4.2%	
9	Sweden	8.8%	3.0%	1.8%	
10	Norway	7.2%	3.2%	3.7%	
11	Jersey	7.1%	4.5%	-0.8%	
12	Malaysia	7.0%	2.5%	-0.2%	Q4
13	Hungary	6.9%	0.1%	0.8%	Q4
14	Australia	6.8%	3.4%	1.9%	Q4
15	South Africa	6.7%	1.9%	0.2%	
16	Germany	6.5%	2.6%	2.4%	
17	India	6.3%	1.8%	0.7%	Q3
18	Indonesia	6.3%	3.0%	1.4%	
19	United Kingdom	5.9%	-0.1%	-0.2%	
20	Brazil**	5.4%	2.0%	0.8%	
21	Russia	5.3%	2.9%	1.7%	
22	Canada	4.7%	0.2%	0.5%	
23	Malta**	4.7%	2.3%	1.0%	Q4
24	Israel	4.4%	1.5%	1.5%	Q4
25	United States	4.1%	0.4%	0.8%	
26	Czech Republic**	3.7%	1.6%	0.8%	Q4
27	Denmark	3.5%	-0.2%	0.1%	Q4
28	Kazakhstan	3.2%	5.0%	4.6%	
29	The Netherlands	2.7%	1.0%	0.8%	
30	Switzerland	2.6%	1.6%	1.1%	
31	Austria	2.4%	-1.7%	-0.5%	Q4
32	South Korea	2.3%	1.5%	0.8%	
33	Belgium	2.2%	3.2%	-0.1%	Q4
34	Lithuania	2.1%	7.7%	4.1%	
35	Latvia	1.9%	-0.2%	0.5%	
36	Portugal	1.8%	-1.7%	0.6%	
37	Croatia	1.2%	-4.0%	-2.8%	
38	Bulgaria	1.2%	0.6%	0.7%	Q4
39	Mexico	0.6%	-1.7%	-2.7%	
40	Slovakia	0.4%	0.9%	0.7%	
41	Taiwan	0.4%	-1.0%	-0.3%	
42	Romania	0.2%	0.9%	1.8%	Q4
43	Spain	-0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	Q4
44	Japan	-0.7%	-0.3%	-0.3%	
45	Finland	-1.2%	-2.0%	-1.3%	Q4
46	Morocco	-1.4%	0.4%	-1.3%	Q4
47	France*	-1.9%	-2.9%	-0.7%	
48	Italy	-2.9%	-1.2%	-0.8%	Q4
49	Singapore***	-3.3%	-2.1%	-1.1%	
50	Slovenia	-4.8%	-0.9%	0.3%	Q4
51	Poland	-4.9%	1.2%	-1.5%	
52	Greece	-6.1%	-2.8%	-1.2%	Q4
53	Dubai	-6.1%	-4.6%	-3.7%	
54	China	-6.4%	-2.8%	-1.0%	
55	Cyprus	-8.2%	-3.8%	-1.8%	Q4
56	Ukraine	-15.5%	-9.5%	-4.5%	

\*Provisional data \*\*Asking prices \*\*\*Island-wide price index for non-landed properties

FIGURE 3  
**Two-speed Europe**  
Annual % change to Q1 2015



Source: Knight Frank Residential Research



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