



# RESIDENTIAL MARKET REPORT

St. Petersburg

# HIGHLIGHTS

- By the end of 2013, the average supply price on the new-builds market of prime residential real
  estate has experienced insignificant growth comparing to the previous year and amounted
  to 10,081 \$/sq m. Active growth of the dollar exchange rate has become a deterring factor
  for growth of the dollar index throughout the year.
- Taking into account the market entry of new buildings in large-scale projects that are already being delivered, the total stock of prime housing for the year has grown to 380 thousand sq m.
- In 2013, the volume of demand for prime residential property has grown by 11% to 455 apartments. Meanwhile, a drop in the average size of a purchased apartment can be observed.
- In 2014, one should expect market entry of both the separate new projects, including clubhouses with apartments, and the new buildings in large-scale residential complexes of cluster development type that are already on sale.

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**Nikolay Pashkov,** General Director, Knight Frank St. Petersburg

"Stabilization of demand against the backdrop of growing supply stock in large-scale projects and an increased number of available apartments with finish was observed in 2013. It is worth noting that buyers have become more selective and are now paying better attention to the adequacy of price in relation to location and quality characteristics of the building.

In the coming year, there are plans to expand the supply stock with interesting and conceptually new properties offering attractive views over the historical center of St. Petersburg, including the Grossmeister Residential Settlement on 51 Shpalernaya Str. and a clubhouse on the 102 Moika river Emb.

Furthermore, the competition on the prime property market between the large complexes that are presently under construction is expected to grow. We anticipate project differentiation in the historical center into the clubhouses with exclusive features and large complexes targeting a broader demand".

# Supply

At the end of December 2013, the volume of prime property under construction on the new-builds market amounted to about 2,400 flats (380 thousand sq m). A large share of flats (about 60%) is located in the Tsentralny district, where a construction of five largescale objects of cluster development type is underway. 30% of the supply stock is concentrated in the Petrogradsky district. The supply stock on the re-sales market of prime property is estimated at 2,160 flats (266 thousand sq m).

In 2013, the prime real estate market welcomed six new properties under construction with a total space contribution of about 53,400 sq m. The geographic

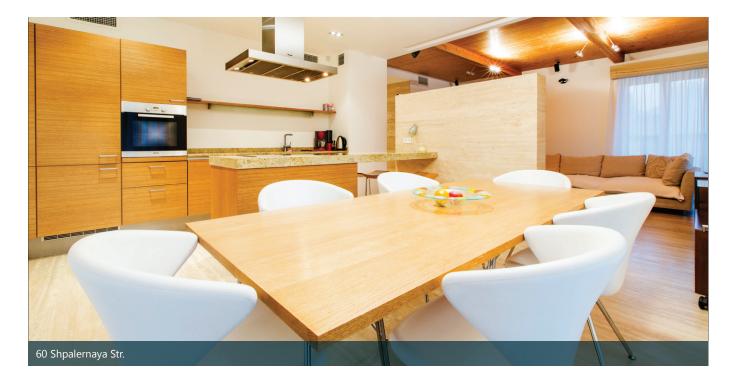


ey indicators. Dynamics			
Indicator		Changes, 2013/2012	
New-builds market			
Supply stock, units	1,081	<b>▲</b> 53%	
Demand, units	455	▲ 11%	
Average price, \$/sq m*	10,081	<b>1</b> %	
Re-sales market			
Supply stock, units	2,160	<b>▲</b> 8%	
Average price, \$/sq m*	5,730	<b>1</b> %	
* as of December 2013 Source: Knight Frank St. Petersburg Res	search, 2014		

## **Objects where sales were opened in 2013**

objects where sales were opened in 2025				
Project	Address	Residential area, sq m	Number of units	
Monferran	5 Konnogvardeyskiy Blv.	11,806	96	
One Konyushennaya Square	1 Konyushennaya Sq.	18,800	69	
Dom na Dvoryanskoy	13 Kuybisheva Str.	5,633	57	
Granvile	21–23 Leitenanta Schmidta Emb.	7,244	54	
Dom na Pesochnoy, 2 phase	18 Pesochnaya Emb.	5,312	50	
Smolny prospect	11–15 Smolny Ave.	4,572	33	
Smolny park (buildings 2,9,10)	4 Smolnogo Str.	20,626	168	
Source: Knight Frank St. Petersburg Research, 2014				





#### **Properties delivered in 2013** Residential Number of **Project Developer** area, sq m units Kovenskiy 5a Vozrozhdenie Sankt-Peterburga 1,658 8 Stremyannaya 15 SoyuzGenstroy 3,701 32 Source: Knight Frank St. Petersburg Research, 2014

expansion of supply stock range is also noteworthy: sales were opened in complexes located in all the main districts of the city. Moreover, one can observe increased activity on the developers' part when it comes to delivery of new apartment complexes to the market. The sales in the Venetsiya Residential Settlement by the Vozrozhdenie Sankt-Peterburga development company closed in 2013.

An incipient trend of 2012 to supply elite properties, in which units are offered already with finish, has carried on into 2013.

# thousand sq m 150-100-50-0-2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013

Dynamics of the total volume of apartments sold in the prime property segment

Source: Knight Frank St. Petersburg Research, 2014

# Demand

Active purchasing trend that emerged at the end of 2012 continued in 2013 as well. The total demand volume by the number of flats has grown by 11% - up to 455. However, due to the drop in the average size of a purchased flat, the total area sold remained at the level of the previous year and amounted to 59 thousand sq m.

It is worth noting that the factor priority change influencing the choice of flat has occurred in 2013. Location of the building still holds the leading position. Whereas, the quality of a project parameter has become more important than its price value and now holds the second place. Moreover, the customers' requirements concerning such characteristics of the house as the view and engineering technical solutions have become stricter. Geographically speaking, there is a growth of interest towards objects located in Petrogradsky and Vasiliostrovsky administrative districts of the city.

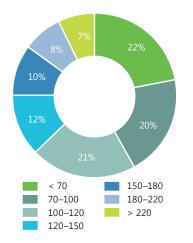
Consumer preferences with respect to the size of flats and the number of bedrooms show no major changes, however, the object readiness degree has a greater effect on the structure of transactions according to the flat type. At the initial stage of construction, flats with one or two bedrooms dominate within the transactions structure, whereas when the house is fully finished – three-bedroom apartments take the lead.

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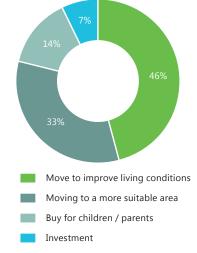


Consumer preferences according to the flat size



Source: Knight Frank St. Petersburg Research, 2014

## Main reasons for flat purchase



Source: Knight Frank St. Petersburg Research, 2014

Nowadays, the improvement of living conditions and relocation to a more suitable district are the main motives for buying a flat. Those customers, who previously purchased a flat in a prime quality building, are ready to consider purchasing a flat in a newer object with improved engineering and technical solutions.

# **Commercial terms**

of St. Petersburg

Taking into account the volatility of the dollar, the supply price on the prime property market in Q4 2013, was 10,081 \$/sq m, having grown by 1%. Such minor price dynamics in dollar terms resulted mainly from the appreciation of the dollar, which has gone up against the ruble by 6% in 2013. This was practically the same rate as the annual price growth for prime real estate value in ruble terms.

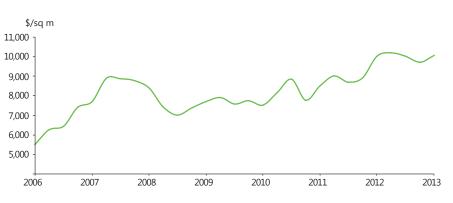
In general, the price of new prime real estate stock is higher than that of re-sales market properties largely due to the higher quality of engineering and technical solutions in the newly-built projects.

## Forecast

In 2014, one can expect to see not only a number of new projects, including clubhouses with apartments, but also the construction of new buildings in largescale residential complexes of cluster development type that are already present on the market. New prime properties will be announced in all historical districts of the city, including those locations, where for a long time no new construction took place.

With a high degree of probability a shifting of demand towards the more affordable housing of business segment that is being developed in the central districts of St. Petersburg will continue.

We forecast annual prices growth of 6–8% for most projects. At the same time, the club projects niche will remain, where price growth will manifest on case-by-case basis.



Price dynamics of prime property sold on the new-builds market

Source: Knight Frank St. Petersburg Research, 2014

# **RESEARCH**



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