⟨♪ Living, Studying & Working

International Buying Rules & Process Suying, Owning & Selling Property



knightfrank.com/research

Perth Residential Buyer Guide

2021-22



LIVING IN Perth

An overview of living in Perth and the process involved when buying, owning and selling residential property.

Perth's balmy climate allows locals to comfortably watch picturesque evening sunsets, being the only Australian capital city to enjoy the sun setting on the ocean.

Liveability

Perth offers an outstanding lifestyle compared to other global cities. From 100 cities, Perth ranked 10th on the Knight Frank City Wellbeing Index 2021 after consideration was given to a host of factors including personal security, lifestyle, healthcare, crime, work-life balance and access to green space. Whilst Perth placed 94th on the Knight Frank City Wealth Index 2021 after being ranked 46th for investment, 94th for lifestyle and 72nd for wealth.

The Economist Intelligence Unit ranked Perth 6th for most liveable from 140 cities based on stability, health care, environment, education and infrastructure, whilst Mercer ranked Perth 21st for quality of living from 231 cities evaluated on 39 factors extending to political, economic, personal safety, transportation and other public services.

World-Class Education

Australia provides a world-class education system with many exceptional schools and universities. For international students, the Simplified Student Visa Framework (SSVF) is designed to make the process of applying for a student visa in Australia simpler to navigate via two subclasses:

Student Visa—Subclass 500 where international students can apply for a single student visa regardless of their chosen course of study.

Student Guardian Visa—Subclass

590 where student guardians can apply for the new Student Guardian Visa. All students and student guardians must lodge their visa application online by creating an ImmiAccount.

Schools in Australia generally comprise a mix of local and international students. The education system is broadly divided into **primary** years K-6 (aged 5-12) and **secondary** years 7-12 (aged 13-18) students.

Independent schools are financially and administratively privately operated. **Religion-based** schools hold faith at the core of their education however they continue to follow the government education curriculum.

Most **universities** have a main campus with several smaller campuses located across multiple states and territories; in the Central Business District (CBD), and in regional areas.

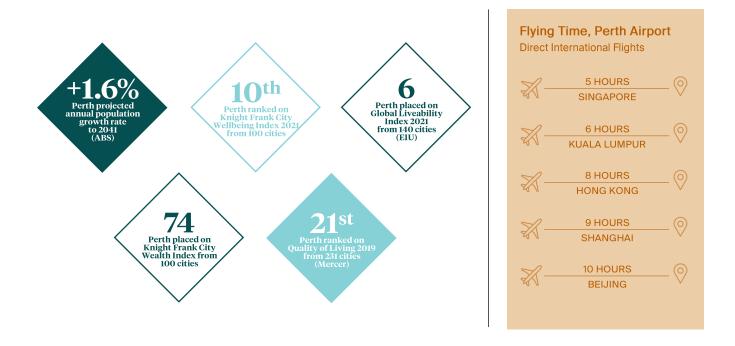
This provides a wide range of options when studying in Australia with many Australian universities also setting up campuses in major international hubs.

Noted

Perth, located on the West Coast of Australia in the state of Western Australia, is the fourth largest capital city with 2.1 million residents in 2020– growing at a rate of 1.8% per annum.

Perth operates under the Australian Western Standard Time (AWST) time zone at all times of the year.

Summers are hot, while winters are cool. The highest daily sunshine (13 hours) in the month of January and Perth generally has more sunny days than other Australian capital cities over the year.



Local Suburban Neighbourhoods, Perth

NEIGHBOURHOOD	KEY ATTRIBUTES	POPULAR SUBURBS		
PERTH CITY	Stellar, sweeping Swan River views Balances offices, with galleries and museums World-class sporting events	Perth CBD, Northbridge, Highgate, East Perth, West Perth		
NORTH WEST PERTH	Exclusive leafy suburbs bordered by both the coast, with sparkling beaches, and the river Boutique shopping strips University of Western Australia	Subiaco, Scarborough, City Beach, Mount Lawley		
NORTH EAST PERTH	Good value with more space Sense of community, yet close to the city Well serviced by public transport	Inglewood, Maylands, Morely		
SOUTH WEST PERTH	Active professionals Prestigious private schools and suburbs Easy commute to CBD Curtin and Murdoch University campus	South Perth, Applecross, Como, Victoria Park, Bentley		
FREMANTLE	Historic and well-maintained heritage buildings Tourist area with alfresco dining and cafés Easy, relaxing lifestyle	Fremantle, South Fremantle		

Source: Knight Frank Research

STUDYING & WORKING IN PERTH

Private Schools, International Students, Perth

List of private schools registered to accept international students, 2020

SUBURB	SCHOOL	RELIGION	GENDER	YEAR LEVELS	MAP REF.
Attadale	Santa Maria College	Catholic	Girls	5- 12	D4
Beaconsfield	Christ the King School	Catholic	Co-ed	K-7	C5
Bedford	Chisholm Catholic College	Catholic	Co-ed	7-12	D3
Bull Creek	All Saints' College	Anglican	Co-ed	K- 12	D5
Burswood	Perth Montessori School	Montessori	Co-ed	K- 12	D3
Carmel	Carmel Adventist College	Seventh Day Adventist	Co-ed	8- 12	E4
Churchlands	Newman College	Catholic	Co-ed	K- 12	C3
Claremont	Christ Church Grammar School	Anglican	Boys	pre- K- 12	C3
Claremont	Methodist Ladies' College	Methodist	Girls	K- 12	C3
Claremont	St Thomas' Primary School	Catholic	Co-ed	K-7	C3
Como	Penrhos College	Uniting	Girls	K- 12	D4
Darch	Kingsway Christian College	Protestant	Co-ed	K- 12	D1
Duncraig	St Stephen's School (Duncraig)	Uniting	Co-ed	pre-K-12	C1
East Victoria Park	Ursula Frayne Catholic College (Balmoral Street)	Catholic	Co-ed	K-6	D4
Fremantle	Christian Brothers College	Catholic	Boys	7-12	C5
Guildford	Guildford Grammar School	Anglican	Boys	7-12	E2
Joondalup	Lake Joondalup Baptist College	Christian	Co-ed	pre-K-12	C1
Joondanna	St Denis School	Catholic	Co-ed	K-7	D3
Karrinyup	St Mary's Anglican Girls' School	Anglican	Girls	K- 12	C2
Kenwick	Rehoboth Christian College	Christian	Co-ed	K- 12	E4
Koondoola	Mercy College	Catholic	Co-ed	K- 12	D2
Landsdale	Landsdale Gardens Adventist School	Seventh Day Adventist	Co-ed	K-7	D1
Langford	St Jude's Catholic School	Catholic	Co-ed	K-7	E5
Leederville	Aranmore Catholic College	Catholic	Co-ed	7-12	D3
Lesmurdie			Co-ed	K- 12	E4
	St Brigid's College	Catholic	Co-ed	K- 12	-
Mandurah Middle Swan	Mandurah Catholic College	Catholic	Co-ed	K- 12	
Middle Swan	Swan Christian College	Christian		K- 12 K- 12	E2
Mindarie Meersen Derk	Quinns Baptist College	Baptist	Co-ed	K- 12 K- 12	- C4
Mosman Park	St Hilda's Anglican School for Girls	Anglican	Girls		-
Mount Lawley	Perth College	Anglican	Girls	K- 12	D3 C3
Mt Claremont	Moerlina School	Non-denominational	Co-ed	pre-K-7 7-12	
Murdoch	Kennedy Baptist College	Baptist	Co-ed		D5
Murdoch	Murdoch College	Non-denominational	Co-ed	7-12	D5
Murdoch	Winthrop Baptist College	Baptist	Co-ed	8-12	D5
Peppermint Grove	Presbyterian Ladies College	Presbyterian	Girls	pre-K-12	C4
Perth	Mercedes College	Catholic	Girls	7-12	D3
Queens Park	St Norbert College	Catholic	Co-ed	7-12	E4
Salter Point	Aquinas College	Catholic	Boys	K- 12	D4
Samson	Seton Catholic College	Catholic	Co-ed	8-12	D5
Scarborough	St John's School	Catholic	Co-ed	K-7	C2
South Perth	Wesley College	Methodist	Boys	K- 12	D4
Southern River	Providence Christian College	Christian	Co-ed	K- 12	E6
Swanbourne	Scotch College	Presbyterian	Boys	K- 12	C4
Tapping	St Stephen's School (Carramar)	Uniting	Co-ed	K- 12	-
Thornlie	Australian Islamic College	Islamic	Co-ed	K-7	E5
Victoria Park	Riverside Community School	Seventh Day Adventist	Co-ed	K-7	D4
Victoria Park	Ursula Frayne Catholic College	Catholic	Co-ed	K- 12	D4
Wembley Downs	Hale School	Anglican	Boys	1- 12	C3
Wilson	Rehoboth Christian College	Christian	Co-ed	K-7	D4

Source: Knight Frank Research, Private Schools Guide

Note: MAP REF. refers to the map located on Page 12.

Universities, Western Australia

Universities accepting international students, 2022

UNIVERSITY	WORLD RANKING	AUS. RANKING	OVERALL SCORE	INT. STUDENTS RATIO	ACADEMIC REP.	MAP REF.
The University of Western Australia	93	7	62.5	99.9	58.5	D4.C4
Curtin University	194=	11	44.8	46.0	31.2	D3.D4.E2
Murdoch University	581-590	27	NA	68.3	7.9	D5
Edith Cowan University	651700	30	NA	87.9	8.4	C1.D3
Central Queensland University (CQUniversity)	601-650	28	NA	98.2	6.6	-
University of Notre Dame, Australia	1,201+	38	NA	2.0	4.1	C5

World Ranking is the QS World University Ranking by evaluating six metrics: Academic Reputation (40%), Employer Reputation (10%), Faculty/Student Ratio (20%), Citations per facility (20%), International Faculty Ratio (5%) and International Student Ratio (5%). International Student Ratio is calculated on the ability to attract faculty and students from across the world, which in turn suggests that it possesses a strong international brand. Academic Reputation is dervied from collating the expert opinions of over 130,000 individuals in the higher education space regarding teaching and research quality at the world's universities. Further information is available at www.topuniversities.com

Source: Knight Frank Research, QS Intelligence Unit

Note: MAP REF. refers to the map located on Page 12.

KEY EMPLOYMENT HUBS

The distribution of employment opportunities are wide across Perth, although there are key concentrated areas for office and industrial workers.

Commercial

Perth CBD is the largest office market in Perth. The CBD extends the length of St Georges Terrace through Adelaide Terrace to Plain Street in East Perth, bound by Wellington Street to the north, Elder Street to the west and the Swan River to the south.

The CBD is surrounded by open parklands enjoyed by workers at lunchtime including Kings Park, Langley Park, Wellington Square, Queens Gardens, Stirling Gardens, Supreme Court Gardens and the Esplanade Reserve.

The redevelopment of Elizabeth Quay accommodates further office space for the CBD and an array of restaurants and vibrant outdoor spaces overlooking the Swan River. Accessible by: train, ferry, bus and car.

West Perth accommodates the next largest office market

bound by Kings Park Road to the south, Thomas Street to the west, Roe Street to the north and George Street to the east.

To the south, the precinct skirts the Parliament of Western Australia, the Old Observatory, Dumus House and Kings Park. Accessible by: bus and car.

Industrial

Industrial areas are more spread across the metropolitan area varying from distribution centres to warehouses and industrial estates.

North: Balcatta, Malaga, Osborne Park, Neerabup, Gnangara.

East: Perth Airport, Kenwick, Maddington, Hazelmere, Welshpool, High Wycombe, Kendale, Bassendean, Forrestfield, Belmont, Bayswater, South Guildford, Forrestdale, Beckenham.

South: Jandakot, Canning Vale, Bibra Lake, Yangebup, Kwinana, O'Connor, Henderson, Hope Valley, Fremantle, Rockingham.

Mostly the suburbs are accessible by: bus, truck and car.

BUYING IN PERTH

THE PROCESS

The process to purchase a residential property can vary widely but the most common steps are outlined below. For further information and clarity, consult with a legal representative.

Finance Representation

Before starting the journey to purchase a residential property, carry out due diligence of the subject property and surrounding area to ensure the price expectation can be achieved with the allocated budget.

Legal Representation

Engaging a solicitor or conveyancer prior to purchasing the property is highly recommended so they can review the contract before signing, and then stay engaged throughout the process until the property settles (when the property officially changes ownership).

Buying Established Property

Inspect the property at an open house or by private appointment. Request a copy of the contract and have solicitor (or conveyancer) read over the document. Gain pre-approval for loan from lender and confirm qualification from FIRB if required. Arrange a pest and building inspection to guarantee the quality of the building and be aware of maintenance required.

Negotiate by private treaty the

highest price willing to be paid for the property with the vendors (via the selling agent) or alternatively **bid at public auction**.

Holding deposit is recommended for a private treaty until cooling off ends (say, A\$1,000) until formal finance is approved; at this time the full deposit (say, 10%) is paid. If the bid was accepted at auction, the **full deposit** is payable at this time (say, 10%) with any cooling off period now void. The deposit is generally paid by cheque or electronic transfer (private treaty only).

Contracts are signed and exchanged by both parties and it's time the solicitor (or conveyancer) finalises the formal paperwork with the lender. Loan documents are signed.

Settlement occurs when the property officially changes ownership, following one final inspection on the day and the locks are changed.

Buying Off-The-Plan

In most cases, buying off-the-plan (OTP) is the commitment to buy a property that's not yet built. An OTP property can be better priced than established stock. Developers are keen to secure sales in the project so lenders will provide funding and construction can commence. There is also the potential flexibility at this time to make design changes to a house or apartment before construction begins.

In most cases a deposit, typically 10%, is paid to the developer and the remaining is paid on settlement of the property, allowing more time to save throughout the construction period.

Through this time, market forces may push market values up, at an advantage to the buyer, at the same time consideration must be made should the market slow over this time.

It's wise for this type of investment, that contracts are reviewed by legal representation and the 'sunset clause' explained, which places a deadline for the construction timeline. Should a development not proceed, deposits will be returned, but this could be at the expense of missed interest and capital gains through other investments.

There can also be more tax depreciation available on new properties, meaning maximising benefits and improving after-tax cash flow for investment properties.

STANDARD COSTS

When buying property in Australia, there are both federal and state taxes and a range of fees that are implemented.

Transfer Duty

Transfer duty (also known as Stamp Duty) is levied by the state government on the purchase of property.

Legal Fee

Legal fees will vary between legal firms and may be dependent on property value. Fees range from A\$900-\$3,000 plus Goods & Services Tax (GST).

Land Transfer Fee

When a property changes ownership, a document known as a Land Transfer is lodged and registered with the WA Office of State Revenue, and a fee is charged. It is this document that records the change of ownership. The cost to register the title varies in each state of Australia. A solicitor or conveyancer will perform this task on behalf of the purchaser.

Mortgage Application Fee

A fee charged by the state government for the registration of a mortgage. A lender will perform this task on behalf of the purchaser.

INTERNATIONAL INVESTOR BUYING RULES

The Australian Government welcomes and encourages international investment into Australia's residential property market. The current rules around international investment in residential property aim to direct investment into new housing, increasing the housing supply and support local economic activity. This application process is administered and approved by the Foreign Investment Review Board (FIRB).

	INTERNATIONAL INVESTOR	TEMPORARY RESIDENT	OFFSHORE COMPANY WITH AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS
DEFINITION	A natural person who is not an Australian citizen and is a non-resident.	A person residing in Australia and holds a temporary residency visa which allows them to stay for continuous period of 12+ months or on a bridging visa awaiting permanent residency.	The scope of the offshore company's operations and assets in Australia would be considered before being eligible to acquire one or more properties under this category.
FIRB APPLICATION Must gain approval before purchasing any property	YES	YES	YES
CAN BUY OFF-THE-PLAN Construction stage, new & not yet occupied	YES	YES	YES
CAN BUY OFF-THE-PLAN When another buyer has failed to reach settlement	YES	YES	YES
CAN BUY VACANT LAND If residential construction starts within 24 months	YES	YES	TBC
CAN BUY ONE ESTABLISHED DWELLING With vacant possession throughout the redevelopment scheduled to increased dwelling count	YES	NO	TBC
CAN BUY ONE ESTABLISHED DWELLING With no redevelopment scheduled, being main residence	NO	YES	YES
CAN BUY ONE OR MORE ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS As investment properties	NO	NO	NO
MAIN RESIDENCE Must be sold if ceases to be main residence	N/A	YES	YES
CAN BUY ESTABLISHED DWELLING To provide housing for Australian-based employees	N/A	N/A	YES
VACANT PROPERTY Must be sold if unoccupied for 6+ months, but if the sale fails, can be rented in remote locations	N/A	N/A	YES

Source: Knight Frank Research, Foreign Investment Review Board

INTERNATIONAL INVESTOR BUYING PROCESS

Process for International Buyers when Buying, Owning and Selling Residential Property, Perth As at 1 July 2021



Source: Knight Frank Research, Australian Government, WA Office of State Revenue

"Before purchasing a residential property in Australia, all international investors must apply to the **Foreign Investment Review** Board (FIRB)." "A fee is payable before the foreign investment application will be processed." "Seeking approval from the FIRB is property-specific; therefore one application per property." "The fee on application does not provide any assurance of securing the property."

FIRB Application Fees Based on Property Value, AUD

RANGE	FEE
\$75,000-\$1,000,000	\$6,350
\$1,000,001—\$2,000,000	\$12,700
\$2,000,001-\$3,000,000	\$25,400
\$3,000,001-\$4,000,000	\$38,100
\$4,000,001-\$5,000,000	\$50,800
\$5,000,001-\$6,000,000	\$63,500
\$6,000,001—\$7,000,000	\$76,200
\$7,000,001–\$8,000,000	\$88,900
\$8,000,001-\$9,000,000	\$101,600
\$9,000,001—\$10,000,000	\$114,300
\$10,000,000+	POA

Source: Knight Frank Research, FIRB

CASE STUDY ESTIMATED COSTS TO BUY

Estimated Cost to Buy a New Residential Investment Property in Perth

All costs represented in AUD, as at 1July 2021

PURCHASE PRICE	\$350,000	\$500,000	\$750,000
Transfer Duty (Stamp Duty)	\$10,740	\$17,770	\$29,740
Land Transfer Fee	\$480	\$500	\$560
Legal Fee (includes GST)	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Mortgage Application Fee	\$600	\$600	\$600
Standard: Estimated Total Costs	\$12,820	\$19,870	\$31,900
International Investor FIRB Application Fee	\$6,350	\$6,350	\$6,350
International Investor Duty Surcharge @ 0.07	\$24,500	\$35,000	\$52,500
International Investor: Estimated Total Costs	\$43,670	\$61,220	\$90,750
PURCHASE PRICE	\$1,000,000	\$1,250,000	\$1,500,000
Transfer Duty (Stamp Duty)	\$42,620	\$55,490	\$68,400
Land Transfer Fee	\$600	\$660	\$700
Legal Fee (includes GST)	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Mortgage Application Fee	\$600	\$600	\$600
Standard: Estimated Total Costs	\$44,820	\$57,750	\$70,700
International Investor FIRB Application Fee	\$6,350	\$12,700	\$12,700
International Investor Duty Surcharge @ 0.07	\$70,000	\$87,500	\$105,000
International Investor: Estimated Total Costs	\$121,170	\$157,950	\$188,400
PURCHASE PRICE	\$1,750,000	\$2,000,000	\$2,250,000
Transfer Duty (Stamp Duty)	\$81,240	\$94,120	\$106,990
Land Transfer Fee	\$760	\$800	\$860
Legal Fee (includes GST)	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Mortgage Application Fee	\$600	\$600	\$600
Standard: Estimated Total Costs	\$83,600	\$96,520	\$109,450
International Investor FIRB Application Fee	\$12,700	\$25,400	\$25,400
International Investor Duty Surcharge @ 0.07	\$122,500	\$140,000	\$157,500
International Investor: Estimated Total Costs	\$218,800	\$261,920	\$292,350
PURCHASE PRICE	\$2,500,000	\$5,000,000	\$7,500,000
Transfer Duty (Stamp Duty)	\$119,870	\$248,620	\$377,370
Land Transfer Fee	\$900	\$1,400	\$1,900
Legal Fee (includes GST)	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Mortgage Application Fee	\$600	\$600	\$600
Standard: Estimated Total Costs	\$122,370	\$251,620	\$380,870
International Investor FIRB Application Fee	\$25,400	\$63,500	\$88,900
International Investor Duty Surcharge @ 0.07	\$175,000	\$350,000	\$525,000
International Investor: Estimated Total Costs	\$322,770	\$665,120	\$994,770

Important Notice: The above worked example is an estimate only, based on the ANZ estimated upfront costs calculator, FIRB calculator and state government surcharges. It is highly recommended to engage a solicitor or conveyancer during the entire process of a property purchase.

Source: ANZ, Foreign Investment Review Board, WA Office of State Revenue

OWNING IN PERTH

In Australia, most residential dwellings are purchased as freehold property, that is, the land and building are owned outright, in perpetuity, under the Torrens title system.

The same exists for strata title, although ownership allows individual ownership of part of a property (or 'lot'), combined with shared ownership in the remainder, or common property, through a legal entity known as the owners corporation. Costs and taxes associated with the ownership of a property can vary dependent on the services the building provides.

STANDARD COSTS

Land Tax

Land tax is an annual state tax that is calculated based on the aggregated taxable value of all land owned (or jointly owned) by an individual. Land Tax is not applied if the property is considered your principal residence.

Council Rates

This varies across states and local government areas. This is the tax the council charges owners for the services to the property—generally paid quarterly or annually.

Owners Corporation

If the purchased property is strata titled, an owners corporation will be established for the building. A strata titled building has common areas and facilities for the use of all occupants of the building. A regular levy must be paid to the owners corporation to maintain and repair these common areas. This can include foyers, elevators, gardens, swimming pools, gymnasiums, visitor parking areas, security and lighting. The owners corporation comprises an executive committee who make decisions on behalf of all owners, generally comprising individual apartment owners within the complex.

LANDLORD COSTS

Property Management Fees

Letting Fees are usually equivalent to two (2) weeks rent paid to the agent (property manager) as a fee for securing a tenant. Management Fees cover any costs associated with managing the property and generally ranges from 7% to 8.5%, plus GST.

Utility and Service Charges

The owner generally pays for the use of utilities such as electricity, gas and water supply. If the owner leases the property, some of these can be passed onto the tenant, but this must be stipulated in the tenancy agreement. In saying this, the owner must pay for the initial and/or replacement installation and connection costs.

Landlord Insurance

Landlord insurance is recommended and designed specifically to cover residential rental properties. Depending on the insurance provider, it protects the home from damage, theft, severe weather or rent default in some cases.

Income Tax

Income tax is payable on gross rental income, less any allowable deductions incurred in earning that income. To understand the number of potential allowable tax deductions, it is recommended an Australian Tax advisor is consulted.

The Tenancy Agreement

A tenancy agreement (lease) is a contract where the landlord (owner) allows the tenant (renter) to occupy their residential property for a specified length of time (term), in return for a regular payment (rent).

Lease application must be submitted to the property manager with proof of identity, ability to pay rent and good references.

Term of a tenancy can vary, although the standard term is six (6) months for the initial agreement. Alternate periods may be negotiable dependant on the requirements of the landlord and/or tenant.

Rent being the regular payment from the tenant, to the landlord, is normally paid via the property manager on a weekly, fortnightly or monthly basis. Any future increases will be stated within the tenancy agreement.

Bond is an upfront lump sum security of four (4) weeks rent paid by the tenant and returned if the vacated property is left in a suitable condition.

Termination occurs when the tenancy agreement is void. However, both landlord and tenant can request to end the tenancy for several reasons with conditions met such as, suitable days notice, number of notices and reason for termination.

For further information, contact the Department of Commerce.

SELLING IN PERTH

INTERNATIONAL OWNER COSTS

Land Tax Surcharge for International Owners

The Western Australian government currently does not impose a land tax surcharge for international owners. This would generally be payable in addition to general land tax and is based on the taxable value.

Vacant Residential Property Levy for International Owners

The Australian government charges an annual levy for foreign-owned vacant residential property (ghost tax) if the owner fails to occupy or lease for at least six (6) months of the year.

The levy is equivalent to the FIRB application fee imposed at the time the property was purchased.

"Property tax planning can make a significant difference to your financial position. It's important to regularly engage with a local tax

professional and seek the right advice before transacting on a property."



STANDARD SELLING COSTS

There are costs and taxes to consider when selling residential property in Australia.

Legal Fee

Legal fees include, but are not limited to, the costs for preparing a contract for sale.

The solicitor or conveyancer fee could be dependent on value of property, and may vary between state and territory as well as the particular solicitor chosen. The cost may range between A\$2,000 -\$4,000, plus GST.

Real Estate Agent Selling Fee

An agent fee is the commission paid by the owner, to the agent, for selling the property—either tiered or a fixed rate.

Do ensure you understand the breakdown of the fee structure as commissions will vary between states, and price point. Fees often range between 2% and 3% of the value of the property sold.

Marketing Costs

When an agent is selected to sell the property, the fee breakdown will often stipulate the budget associated to the marketing and advertising of the property.

Additionally, there may be an allocation for multiple open home inspections held over several weeks.

Budgets for marketing, media, as well as length of advertising should all be discussed with the agent to ensure maximum advertising potential for the residential property.

Capital Gains Tax

Capital gains tax (CGT) is a federal tax levied on the gain or loss upon the sale of an investment property. The tax is implemented on the difference between the cost of acquiring the property, and the value when sold. The difference is then added to the income tax for the individual or company for that financial year, and taxed accordingly with those rates.

INTERNATIONAL OWNER SELLING COSTS

Foreign Resident Capital Gains Withholding

Foreign resident capital gains withholding (FRCGW) applies to vendors disposing of certain taxable property under contracts entered into from 1 July 2016. The FRCGW tax rate is 12.5%. It also now applies to real property disposals where the contract price is \$750,000 or more.

For contracts that are entered into from 1 July 2016 and before 1 July 2017, even if they are not due to settle until after 1 July 2017, the FRCGW withholding tax rate is 10% and applies to real property disposals where the contract price is \$2 million and above.

For further information, contact the Australian Taxation Office (ATO).

Perth Major Infrastructure Network



Source: Knight Frank Research

We like questions, if you've got one about our research, or would like some property advice, we would love to hear from you.



Research Michelle Ciesielski +61 2 9036 6659 michelle.ciesielski@au.knightfrank.com



Valuations Alistair Carpenter +61 2 9036 6662 al.carpenter@au.krightfrank.com



Residential

Shayne Harris +61 2 9036 6713 shayne.harris@au.knightfrank.com

Media Enquiries Caroline Stanley +61 402 170 901 pr@auknightfrank.com

Knight Frank Research Reports are available at knightfrank.com/research



Knight Frank Research provides strategic advice, consultancy services and forecasting to a wide range of clients worldwide including developers, investors, funding organisations, corporate institutions and the public sector. All our clients recognise the need for expert independent advice customised to their specific needs.

Important Notice © Knight Frank Australia Pty Ltd 2021 – This report is published for general information only and not to be relied upon in any way. Although high standards have been used in the preparation of the information, analysis, views and projections presented in this report, no responsibility or liability whatsoever can be accepted by Knight Frank Australia Pty Ltd for any loss or damage resultant from any use of, reliance on or reference to the contents of this document. As a general report, this material does not necessarily represent the view of Knight Frank Australia Pty Ltd in relation to particular properties or projects. Reproduction of this report in whole or in part is not allowed without prior written approval of Knight Frank Australia Pty Ltd to the form and content within which it appears.