

Knight Frank Asia-Pacific Office Highlights

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In this rapidly changing environment, Knight Frank understands the need for our clients to keep informed on key market drivers. Accordingly, we have compiled market-bymarket highlights for the prime office markets across the Asia-Pacific region and will continue to update it as markets and policies evolve. Knight Frank has one of the strongest occupier platforms across Asia Pacific that covers 15 territories and 152 offices, so should you require a deep dive into any of the markets or to directly analyse your corporate real estate options, our team stands ready to help.





Tim Armstrong Head of Occupier Services and Commercial Agency Asia-Pacific

Sydney

Highlights

While net headline rent for Sydney Grade-A office assets remained stable in Q4 2020, net effective rents have fallen on the back of higher lease incentives handed out by landlords. As businesses feel pressure on their operational cashflows driven by the effect of the pandemic, landlords are fighting to keep their spaces filled. Lease incentives have risen more than 10% over the past year ending 2020 at 30%. This reflection of landlords' willingness to aid tenants is a positive sign for the market's stability which we expect to continue throughout 2021.

Outlook

Towards the end of 2020, the resurgence in COVID-19 cases was brought under control. Barring another spike in cases, which has so far been quickly and ruthlesslydealt with, corporates will be looking to firm up new workplace strategies and corporate real estate decisions. An elevated amount of work-from-home and work-from-anywhere strategy would probablylead to some firms downsizing to reduce and optimise operational costs. Approximately 150,000 sqm of stock is currently undergoing refurbishment and is slated for delivery across 2021-2022, which will put further pressure on vacancy rates and rent.

Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDP Growth	-4.2%	3.0%	Prime Rent	1,189	\downarrow
Unemployment Rate	6.9%	7.7%	(A\$ psm pa)	1,109	¥
Inflation	0.7%	1.3%	Va ca ncy#	8.3%	\uparrow
PMI (Mfg)	52.1 (Nov)	55.3 (Dec)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement	Lockdown					
Restrictions	International Travel Ban	\checkmark				
Economic	Fiscal	\checkmark				
Stimulus	Monetary	\checkmark				
Real Estate	Residential	\checkmark				
Real Estate	Commercial	\checkmark				
Major COVID-19 Policies						
 Fiscal Stimulus: A\$320bn (16% GDP) relief package. 						
 Tenancy Relief: Temporarymoratorium on eviction, landlord and tenant reliefs being planned. 						

With the economy in recovery mode, we expect sentiments to improve and the release of some pent-up demand during 2021, but many businesses will need more time to assess the longer-term implications on their workplace strategy.

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Andrea Roberts National Head of Office Leasing

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Melbourne

Highlights

Vacancies for Melbourne's Grade-A office stock had risen quickly to 7.9% from 1.9% in 2020. This is despite increased incentives doled out by landlords since Q2, which saw typical incentive levels rise 6.5% to 33% by end 2020. Prime net headline rents stayed relatively stable at A\$710, holding steady throughout the year.

Private sector leasing demand continued to fall Q4 2020 as firms reassess their space utilisation. Stepping in and picking up some of the slack has been public sector demand which has accounted for a third of leasing volumes over the past year.

Outlook

Heading into Q4 2020, with COVID-19 cases dwindling and averaging in the single digits since the start of 2021, market sentiment has been on the mend. However, some shifts in workplace strategies and habits mayprove sticky post pandemic, putting the office market into a bit of uncertainty. Following our previous expectations that vacancy rates will rise, this settling-into the new normal is expected to continue driving vacancy higher and weigh on effective rents.

Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-4.2%	3.0%	Prime Rent	710	\downarrow
Unemployment Rate	6.9%	7.7%	(A\$ psm pa)	710	¥
Inflation	0.7%	1.3%	Va ca ncy#	7.9%	\uparrow
PMI (Mfg)	52.1 (Nov)	55.3 (Dec)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Lockdown		
	International Travel Ban	\checkmark	
Economic	Fiscal	\checkmark	
Stimulus	Monetary	\checkmark	
DealEstate	Residential	✓	
Real Estate	Commercial	\checkmark	
Major COVID-19 Policies			

- Fiscal Stimulus: A\$320bn (16% GDP) relief package.
- Tenancy Relief: Temporary moratorium on eviction, landlord and tenant reliefs being planned.

Melbourne's slower return to the office and the completion of substantial new supply have shifted the balance in tenants' favor after a prolonged period of tight supplyin Melbourne, and we expect this to motivate more deal activity during 2021.

Ben Burston Chief Economist Australia

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Brisbane

Highlights

Rents in the Brisbane Grade-A office market held steady in Q4 with price face rents flat quarter-on-quarter during the period. Incentives rates also held steady, ending 2020 at 38%, up marginally from 35% at the start, which has helped keep vacancy rates stable. Market wide vacancy rate has slightly increased throughout the year to 11.6%.

Outlook

As with Q3 2020, no new supply is delivered in Q4, and it is expected to stay this way till mid-2021. As such, we do not expect any large fluctuations in overall vacancy rates over the near term. While some pockets of subleasing are expected, with corporates firming up their workplace strategies, the market is likely to expected to remain stable in 2021 as downsides from the pandemic's cloud of uncertainty clears.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Lockdown	
	International Travel Ban	\checkmark
Economic	Fiscal	\checkmark
Stimulus	Monetary	\checkmark
	Residential	\checkmark
Real Estate	Commercial	~
Major COVID-19	Policies	

Brisbane office tenants were able to return earlier than those in Sydney and Melbourne with occupancynow c60-70% of pre-pandemic levels. The accommodative market has seen smaller tenants active while larger tenants have been slower to act, short term agreements are common while the longer-term strategy is determined.

Mark McCann Head of Office Leasing, QLD

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Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-4.2%	3.0%	Prime Rent	602	\checkmark
Unemployment Rate	6.9%	7.7%	(A\$ psm pa)	002	¥
Inflation	0.7%	1.3%	Va ca ncy#	13.6%	÷
PMI (Mfg)	52.1 (Nov)	55.3 (Dec)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant

• Fiscal Stimulus: A\$320bn (16% GDP) relief package.

 Tenancy Relief: Temporary moratorium on eviction, landlord and tenant reliefs being planned.

For more information, please contact

Perth

Highlights

Similar to most other markets within Australia, Perth's office market is seeing elevated levels of rental incentives as landlords seek to retain tenancy. These incentives have increased to approximately 48.3% at the end of 2020, up from 40% 12 months prior. Overall net absorption for Grade-A stock also remains subdued and is expected to remain so in 2021 given the weak commodity outlook.

Outlook

Going forward, while Western Australia has been outperforming its peer Australian markets, the outlook for the market remains subdued for 2021. The decline in oil prices means that one of Perth's major economic sectors may see lower levels of capital expenditures over the coming period. This holds true for commodity prices in general and will continue to affect occupier demand for the market in the medium term. This will weigh on effective rents and push vacancies up towards 20% for the next 12 to 18 months.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Lockdown	
International Travel Ban	✓
Fiscal	\checkmark
Monetary	✓
Residential	\checkmark
Commercial	✓
	International Travel Ban Fiscal Monetary Residential

Perth has had elevated vacancy for some time and so the pandemic has not shifted the dynamic to the same extent as other markets. We expect favorable conditions for occupiers to persist during 2021 including in the prime market.

Ben Burstor **Chief Economist**

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Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-4.2%	3.0%	Prime Rent	617	\checkmark
Unemployment Rate	6.9%	7.7%	(A\$ psm pa)	•••	
Inflation	0.7%	1.3%	Va ca ncy#	15.1%	\uparrow
PMI (Mfg)	52.1 (Nov)	55.3 (Dec)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant

Major COVID-19 Policies

 Partial lockdown: Businesses performing non-essential services must work from home or close, schools open and group gatherings limited

- Fiscal Stimulus: A\$320bn (16% GDP) relief package.
- Tenancy Relief: Temporary moratorium on eviction, landlord and tenant reliefs being planned.

Australia

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Auckland

Highlights

Vacancy rates in the Auckland CBD office market have increased over 2020 as a result of the pandemic, and this is notable across all precincts according our partners at Bayleys. Since the start of 2020, overall vacancy has increased by 4.54% to 9.94%. Vacancy has increased for various reasons– increased office stock levels through the completion of new developments, occupiers going out of business, downsizing, or staff moving to remote or satellite working models. The high levels of leasing activity that were evident at the start of 2020 softened as the year progressed, as businesses reassessed their space requirements and monitored their occupancycosts.

Outlook

The vacancy rate for the Grade A office sector has hovered around its historical lows over the past5 years pre-COVID, which led to developers upping their construction activity to meet the strong demand. However, given the uncertainties of 2020, planned supply pipeline of new office stock has understandably being revisited by development entities, lowering the risk of sharp spikes in supply going forward. Furthermore, like other cities globally, demand is expected to remain resilient for high-quality CBD office space that can offer large floor plates, abundant natural light, end-of-trip facilities and other sustainability benefits.

COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Lockdown	
	International Travel Ban	\checkmark
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	\checkmark
	Monetary	\checkmark
	Residential	\checkmark
Real Estate	Commercial	\checkmark

Vacancies rose as occupiers returned space following the way companies have chosen to work, which is having an impact on net effective rents.

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Lloyd Budd Director Commercial and Industrial Auckland



Major COVID-19 Policies

• Fiscal Stimulus: NZ\$12bn (3% of GDP) relief package.

 Property tax benefits: Re-introduction of depreciation of building structures.

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Jakarta

Highlights

Jakarta's Grade A office market saw a decline in its rents during pandemic, falling 2.8% year-on-year in 2020. Vacancies over the year contracted slightly, down 1.3% to 19.8% as incentives rose; estimated market incentives stand at 10% which are a recent high. The Covid-19 pandemic continues to impact the market, with the ending months of 2020 recording new records set for number of new cases. As such, distressed industries such as the food and beverage industry will continue along a pessimistic path over the near term and office rents are likely to remain under pressure.

Outlook

The ongoing pandemic, high vacancies, and weak business and economic environment will continue to take its toll well into 2021. Market conditions are expected to worsen still, even when the infection rate slows, given that Jakarta's prime office market is expected to see more supply enter the market over the following 12 to 24 months. However, Grade-A buildings located near the newly completed MRT lines, given their locational benefits in congested Jakarta, should be more resilient and continue to attract occupier interest.

Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDP Growth (F)	-2.2%	6.1%	Prime Rent	3,876,312	\checkmark
Unemployment Rate	8.0%	6.8%	(IDR psm pa)		
Inflation	2.1%	1.6%	Va ca ncy	19.9%	\uparrow
PMI (Mfg)	51.3 (Dec)	52.2 (Jan)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Partial - Lockdown	\checkmark	
	International Travel Ban	\checkmark	
Economic	Fiscal	\checkmark	
Stimulus	Monetary	\checkmark	
Deal Fatata	Residential		
Real Estate	Commercial		
Major COVID-19 Policies			

- Fiscal Stimulus: IDR436trn (2.5% GDP) relief package.
- Tenancy Relief: No government relief for commercial sector at the moment.

"The Jakarta office market fundamentals are expected to remain challenging in the near future due to spending power in the pandemic. However, some companies have been putting their expansion plans on hold, particularly from the Digital Technology, E-commerce and Gas Industries "



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Singapore

Highlights

Singapore's office rents continue to contract, falling 2.2% quarter-on-quarter and 9.5% yearon-year in Q4 2020. Weak business sentiments meant that landlords are continuing to dole out rental reliefs and lowering rental expectations to keep their buildings filled. Despite this and stock withdrawals seen this year, vacancies still ended the year 1% higher compared to end-2019 at 10.3%.

Outlook

Going forward, an estimated 2mn sqft of existing stock is further expected to be withdrawn from the market. This would help drive vacancies downwards and generate some demand from displaced tenants. Regardless, this is not expected to counteract the overall dedine in rent witnessed in 2020, which is expected to continue well into 2021.

In the medium term, outlook for the market should be more positive, as Singapore's travel bubbles abroad are established with other regions, as well as a third phase of re-opening would boost consumer and business sentiments. We may see some spill-overs into the office market, albeit in a longer time frame as businesses (particularly MNCs) will likely adopt a wait-and-see approach before making decisions.

Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-5.8%	5.0%	Prime Rent	9.46	\checkmark
Unemployment Rate	3.0%	2.6%	(SG\$psfpm)		
Inflation	-0.4%	0.3%	Va ca ncy	10.3%	\uparrow
PMI (Mfg)	50.5 (Dec)	50.7 (Jan)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	CircuitBreaker	
	International Travel Ban	\checkmark
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	\checkmark
	Monetary	\checkmark
Real Estate	Residential	
	Commercial	\checkmark

Major COVID-19 Policies

- Fiscal Stimulus: More than S\$100 bn in relief spending.
- Property Tax Rebates: Non-residential will get between 30-100% property tax rebate.





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Kuala Lumpur

Highlights

Average rents in Kuala Lumpur city contracted 1.2% quarter-on-quarter in Q4 2020, bringing the total annual decline to 3.4% year-on-year, as the ongoing challenges continue to put the market under pressure. On its fight with the pandemic, the city (and country by and large) continues to experience new waves of infections and has seen its movement control order (MCO) reinstated several times. Couple this with falling commodity prices and an office supply-demand imbalance; the market is expected to remain under pressure over the near term.

Outlook

The re-imposition of movement restrictions in the city due to the rising number of COVID-19 cases is likely to dampen levels of recovery in the near term. While flight-to-quality continues to trend in the market, older office assets will continue to experience higher than normal levels of vacancy, which could lead to refurbishment or redevelopment opportunities or repositioning to value-add, especially given the current low-interest rate environment.

Market conditions are expected to remain challenging in H1 2021, as it is still impacted by the pandemic and weaker oil prices. An influx of supplyin the following year will put further pressure on rents and vacancy rates.

Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-6.0%	7.8%	Prime Rent	5.73	\downarrow
Unemployment Rate	4.9%	3.4%	(MYR psf pm)		
Inflation	-1.1%	2.4%	Va ca ncy	24.2%	\uparrow
PMI (Mfg)	49.1 (Dec)	48.9 (Jan)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Conditional Movement	\checkmark
	International Travel Ban	\checkmark
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	\checkmark
	Monetary	\checkmark
Real Estate	Residential	\checkmark
	Commercial	\checkmark

Major COVID-19 Policies

- Fiscal Stimulus: MYR260bn (17% GDP) relief package. Additional MYR35bn short-term National Economic Recovery Plan introduced in June including zero tax rate for foreign companies making investments into manufacturing sector.
- Tenancy Relief: Rental discounts and waivers to SMEs operating within buildings owned by GLCs.



Judy Ong Head of Research Malaysia



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Bangkok

Highlights

Bangkok Grade-A rents were flat quarter-on-quarter in Q4, continuing the downtrend of the market after its decade-long expansion. Market vacancy remained largely unchanged during the period as net absorption kept pace with newly-delivered space.

Outlook

Faced with continued uncertainty in economic conditions, tenants have been acting more conservatively, selecting to remain in the same office space, despite the growing preference for higher quality workspaces. One of the market's key engines of growth – tourism, has been majorly impacted due to travel restrictions, which is spilling over into many other key sectors of Bangkok's economy. Cost savings and downsizing of space will continue to be adopted by corporations once more clarity is had over the coming months.

Due to a relatively large supply pipeline of high-quality workspaces, especially over the upcoming 3 years, landlords may have to compete on both rent and non-monetary incentives to secure tenants.

Economic Indicators			Real Estate Indicators		
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-7.1%	4.0%	Prime Rent	1,146	\checkmark
Unemployment Rate	1.5%	1.9%	(THB psm pm)	,	
Inflation	-0.4%	1.8%	Va ca ncy	8.1%	\uparrow
PMI (Mfg)	50.8 (Dec)	49.0 (Jan)	Market Balance	Balanced	Tenant



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement	Lockdown				
Restrictions	International Travel Ban	\checkmark			
Economic	Fiscal	\checkmark			
Stimulus	Monetary	\checkmark			
Real Estate	Residential				
Real Estate	Commercial				
Major COVID-19 Policies					
 Fiscal Stimu 	lus:Thb1.9trn (9% GDP) relief	package.			
- Tananay Delief. Ne severe entrelieffer commercial					

Tenancy Relief: No government relief for commercial sector at the moment

Tenants in Bangkok have begun to repopulate their offices. As they do so, they are taking stock of their business and are looking more closelythan ever at their real estate. This is not only in terms of where people can healthily sit, meet and interact, but also as a response to what is looking like an increasingly challenging economic climate. We have noticed that more of our clients are looking to reduce the size of their offices. They aim to relocate to cheaper buildings and downsize, not because of a shift in preference for working from home, but as a prudent economic practice.

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Manila

Highlights

Manila's Grade A office rents remained relatively stable in Q4 2020, as transactional activity slowed significantly with the city still under a strict lockdown; which put a pause to the strong demand witnessed over the past years leading up to 2020 from both new and expanding multinational and local corporates within the prime Makati CBD district.

Outlook

As we head into 2021, demand is expected to remain soft as the Philippines continues its ongoing battle to control the pandemic. With this as the backdrop, leasing activity will remain scant going forward which will put pressure on rents; landlords will try to preserve headline rents but instead give larger concessions (e.g. rent free, fit-outs) to try and retain or attract tenants.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Lockdown	
	International Travel Ban	\checkmark
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	\checkmark
	Monetary	\checkmark
Decl Fatata	Residential	
Real Estate	Commercial	
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Serviced offices and co-working spaces will be most affected by the lockdown while the regular office spaces will be in a better position to ride out the lockdown as they can tap the advanced rental payments and security deposits.

Jan Custodio Head of Research Philippines

Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2020F
GDP Growth	-8.3%	7.4%	Devel		
Unemployment Rate	10.4%	7.4%	Rent (PHP psm pm)	1,139	Ļ
Inflation	2.6%	3.3%	Vacancy	8.8%	ſ
PMI (Mfg)	49.9 (Nov)	49.2 (Dec)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant

Major COVID-19 Policies

- Fiscal Stimulus: Php200bn (1% GDP) relief package.
- Tenancy Relief: 30 day grace period for SME to pay rent w/o penalty. Waivers to mall tenants shutdown during lockdown.



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Phnom Penh

Highlights

Rentals in Phnom Penh continue to stay resilient amidst the global COVID-19 pandemic, rising 11.9% year-on-year as of Q4 2020. While the market saw no new supply being added, vacancy stayed stable at about 15%. Over the next 3 years, the market is expected to witness another 1.2 million sq m of new stock complete, and its delivery is far enough away to not affect vacancy in the near term. In the medium- to long-term this would translate to a 135% increase in the market's total stock.

Outlook

Gloomier international economic conditions are keeping expansion plans from MNCs at bay, and if persistent, absorption rates will lag the impending new supply. We expect rental growth to dampen in the coming quarters and vacancies to rise slightly.

Despite that, the resilience in Phnom Penh's office market may hold in the long run, despite weakened occupier sentiments, as a lack of prevalent pandemic threat has insulated the sector from much uncertainty. Furthermore, with news of the first crude oil extraction in Cambodia being announced towards the end of 2020, the market's economy is anticipated to be further supported going forward.

Economic Indicators			Real Estate Indicators		
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-2.8%	6.8%	Prime Rent (US\$psmpm)	26.7	\checkmark
Unemployment Rate	0.7%	1.1	(033 þ311 þ111)		
Inflation	2.5%	2.9%	Va ca ncy	15.2%	\uparrow
PMI (Mfg)	56.8 (Oct)	57.8 (Nov)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Lockdown	
	International Travel Ban	\checkmark
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	✓
	Monetary	✓
Real Estate	Residential	
	Commercial	
Major COVID-19	Policies	

Fiscal Stimulus: Government has reserved US\$2bn (8% GDP) to assist certain sectors. Borrowing costs lowered.

Although leasing activities were reduced with the weaker occupier sentiment, rents managed to remain stable. Furthermore, no mass foreclosures or provisions of rent reliefs have occurred as a result of the outbreak and the rise in vacancy was led mainly by new office completions in the market.

Ross Wheble Country Head

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Hong Kong SAR

Highlights

Leasing demand for Hong Kong's Grade A office remained soft with rents falling another 4.1% quarter-on-quarter in Q4 2020, bringing the annual decline for 2020 to 17.1%, due to the weak economic conditions, soft demand and the traditional slow season as the main drivers. There were some bright spots however coming from the professional sector which saw finance and legal service occupiers taking up space in premium buildings within the CBD. Examples include the Bank of Dongguan and FountainVest Partners, two Chinese Mainland financial companies, who took up Nomura's vacated space at IFC.

Outlook

The lingering impact of the COVID-19 pandemic will continue to dent market sentiment. Cost savings, operational efficiency and staff wellness are at the top of the agenda of office tenants. Landlords especially in the core districts are expected to continue to offer competitive packages to retain cost-conscious tenants and fill vacant space.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Lockdown	
	International Travel Ban	\checkmark
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	\checkmark
	Monetary	\checkmark
Real Estate	Residential	
	Commercial	\checkmark

Major COVID-19 Policies

- Fiscal Stimulus: HK\$138bn (5% GDP) relief package.
- Tenancy Relief: Retail tenants with premises on government properties have 50% rent cut for 6 months. No relief for office tenants.

The COVID-19 pandemic continued to dampen market sentiment and exert heavy pressure on office rentals in the CBD area. Looking ahead, with the weak economic conditions and the lingering impact of COVID-19 in the city, we expect both landlords and tenants to remain conservative.

Martin Wong Associate Director Research & Consultancy Greater China

Economic Indicators			Real E	state Indicator	rs
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-7.5%	3.7%	Prime Rent	116.3	<i>→</i>
Unemployment Rate	5.2%	4.4%	(HK\$ psf pm)		
Inflation	0.3%	2.4%	Va ca ncy	4.6%	\uparrow
PMI (Mfg)	43.5 (Jan)	47.8 (Feb)	Market Balance	Tenant	Balanced

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Taipei

Highlights

Taipei's Grade A office market continued to do well in Q4 2020 with rents rising 0.3% quarter-on-quarter and 1.3% year-on-year, and vacancy contracting to 3.1% at the end of 2020; the lowest level seen over the past decade. Both of transactional price and rental hit the new high.

Outlook

Looking ahead, while there is a large supply pipeline of 3.1mn sqft expected to come online over the coming few years, most have already been pre-committed by large occupier grounds as their HQs. As such, supply will remain limited within the city and we expect Taipei's office market to maintain its healthy growth trajectory over the coming year.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Lockdown	
	International Travel Ban	\checkmark
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	\checkmark
	Monetary	\checkmark
Real Estate	Residential	
	Commercial	\checkmark

Major COVID-19 Policies

- Fiscal Stimulus: NT\$1.05trn (5% GDP) relief package.
- Rent/Tax Reduction: 20% reduction in rents for stateowned and non-public use land. Non-residential housing tax rate was reduced to 2%.

Although some companies have been downsized this year due to the impact of the Covid-19, some companies have benefited from the Covid-19, especially medical and technology Industry. We expected the overall vacancy rate at a low level in 2021

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Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	0.0%	3.2%	Prime Rent	2,845	\rightarrow
Unemployment Rate	3.9%	3.8%	(TW\$ppingpm)	2,010	
Inflation	-0.1%	1.0%	Va ca ncy	3.1%	\rightarrow
PMI (Mfg)	61.3 (Dec)	65.1 (Jan)	Market Balance	Landlord	Landlord

Shanghai

Highlights

Shanghai Grade A office rents continue to slide in Q4 2020, experiencing a 1.3% quarteron-quarter contraction. Overall vacancy remained fairly stable at 19.8% as limited supply came online during the period. However, this status quo is unlikely to remain over the coming few months as more completions are slated for release which should drive market vacancy higher.

Outlook

Certain business sectors are seeing some improved demand in Grade A space in Q4 and Q3 compared to the first half of 2020. However, this has been insufficient to offset the quantity of new supply added into the Shanghai Grade A markets, with around 1.3mn sqm completed in Q3 and Q4. Overall, vacancies are expected to keep rising with 2.5mn sqm expected in 2021, and this will act as a counterweight to reflation brought on by China's recovering economy.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

	Lockdown	
Restrictions	International Travel Ban	~
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	~
	Monetary	~
	Residential	
Real Estate	Commercial	~

Major COVID-19 Policies

- Fiscal Stimulus: No official stimulus package announced – rumoured to be 6% of GDP.
- Tenancy Relief: SOE landlords to give 2 months rent free from Feb to Mar for qualified SMEs.



Regina Yang Director Research & Consultancy



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Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	1.9%	8.2%	Prime Rent	253.7	\downarrow
Unemployment Rate	3.8%	3.6%	(CNY psm pm)		
Inflation	2.9%	2.7%	Va ca ncy	19.8%	\uparrow
PMI (Mfg)	51.9 (Dec)	51.3 (Jan)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant

Beijing

Highlights

Beijing's Grade A office market slowed further in Q4 2020 with rents contracting 1.1% quarter-on-quarter, bringing the 2020 annual decline to 8.4%. Market vacancy also rose slightly, up 0.9% to 18.2% as at the year-end due to new completions entering the market in the final quarter.

Outlook

While the office market has been rather lacklustre in 2020, Beijing's economy is on the road to recovery with the pandemic largely behind the Chinese Mainland. Our teams on the ground are reporting that net absorption rates have been on the mend, signalling the return to positivity of business sentiments. However, things are not all out of woods yet as the market does have a fairly large expected supply pipeline of 1.5mn sqm coming due in 2021. Nonetheless, we continue to expect the market to post a steady recovery with a deceleration in the rate of vacancy rise and rental declines over the near term.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Lockdown	
International Travel Ban	\checkmark
Fiscal	\checkmark
Monetary	\checkmark
Residential	
Commercial	\checkmark
	International Travel Ban Fiscal Monetary Residential

Major COVID-19 Policies

- Fiscal Stimulus: No official stimulus package announced – rumoured to be 6% of GDP.
- Tenancy Relief: SOE landlords to give 2 months rent free from Feb to Mar for qualified SMEs.





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Guangzhou

Highlights

In Q4 2020, the Grade-A office market in Guangzhou weakened 0.6% quarter-on-quarter but decelerated from the 1.2% decline recorded in Q3, while vacancy rose 0.8% to 7.6% at the end of 2020. This was despite the fact that there were no new office completions during the period. While the Chinese Mainland's economy has been in recovery over the past few quarters, many occupiers are still finalising their corporate real state strategies and relocation plans. Hence, we have seen a larger than usual near-term return of space which is likely only temporary.

Outlook

Among the Chinese Mainland's Tier 1 cities, Guangzhou was the relative outperformer with a 0.6% rental decline during the period following government policy initiatives aimed at transforming the city and its wider region into the main business hub for Southern China. Going forward, with China's economy well on its road to recovery, there are potential upsides to rents especially in the Greater Bay Area in 2021.

Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	1.9%	8.2%	Prime Rent	183.7	\rightarrow
Unemployment Rate	3.8%	3.6%	(CNY psm pm)	100.7	,
Inflation	2.9%	2.7%	Va ca ncy	7.6%	\rightarrow
PMI (Mfg)	51.9 (Dec)	51.3 (Jan)	Market Balance	Balanced	Balanced



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Lockdown							
International Travel Ban	\checkmark						
Fiscal	\checkmark						
Monetary	\checkmark						
Residential							
Commercial	\checkmark						
 Major COVID-19 Policies Fiscal Stimulus: No official stimulus package announced rumoured to be 6% of GDP. 							
	International Travel Ban Fiscal Monetary Residential Commercial						

 Tenancy Relief: SOE landlords to give 2 months rent free from Feb to Mar for qualified SMEs. In general, although the virus outbreak has a temporaryand short-term negative impact on the Guangzhou office market, we remain optimistic on the medium- and long-term storyfor the city given its solid fundamental drivers.

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Shenzhen

Highlights

In Q4 2020, the Grade-A office market in Shenzhen fell 1.4% quarter-on-quarter, accelerating from the 0.9% fall witnessed in Q3. Driving this has been the recent addition of c.370,000 sqm of new supply during the period and slightly lower take up of 284,000 sqm. This also resulted in market vacancy rising 4.6% to end the year at 23%.

Outlook

Similar to Guangzhou, with the announcement of the "14th Five Year Plan" of Guangdong, which covers mainland China's Greater Bay Area, Shenzhen was also identified as a major economic hub for the region. In doing so, a clustering effect will most likely occur as a number of leading enterprises within the country look to build a presence in the market. One example of this is Xiaomi which recently acquired an office site to construct its international headquarters. Going forward, while the near-term outlook for Shenzhen is likely to remain challenging due to the high vacancy, we remain optimistic on its medium to long-term prospect especially with ongoing policy support.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement	Lockdown	
Restrictions	International Travel Ban	\checkmark
Economic	Fiscal	✓
Stimulus	Monetary	✓
Real Estate	Residential	
	Commercial	\checkmark
Major COVID-19	Policies	
 Fiscal Stimu 	lus: No official stimulus packac	eannounced

Tenancy Relief: SOE landlords to give 2 months rent free

rumoured to be 6% of GDP.

from Feb to Mar for gualified SMEs.

Like Guangzhou, Shenzhen is expected to benefit greatly from policy support which will see the Greater Bay Area uplifted in status as a key economic hub in China. This should drive its long-term prospects despite some near-term challenges.

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Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	1.9%	8.2%	Prime Rent	205.0	¥
Unemployment Rate	3.8%	3.6%	(CNY psm pm)	203.0	¥
Inflation	2.9%	2.7%	Va ca ncy	23.0%	\rightarrow
PMI (Mfg)	51.9 (Dec)	51.3 (Jan)	Market Balance	Tenant	Tenant

Tokyo

Highlights

Tokyo's office rents fell 3.1% guarter-on-quarter, bringing the full year decline to 2.9% year-on-year, marking the sector's first annual decline since 2016, while overall market vacancy rose 0.5% to 1.3% at the end of period; this was driven mainly by the soft demand brought on by the pandemic as occupiers halted their expansion plans and vacancies inched upwards on relocations by smaller firms seeking cheaper locations

Outlook

Overall, despite this soft patch, Tokyo's office market has shown resilience by weathering the pandemic over the past year. But with Japan currently battling a fresh infection wave at the start of 2021, we remain cautiously optimistic that a recovery will appear this year.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Lockdown						
International Travel Ban	\checkmark					
Fiscal	\checkmark					
Monetary	\checkmark					
Residential						
Commercial	\checkmark					
Major COVID-19 Policies						
	International Travel Ban Fiscal Monetary Residential Commercial					

- Fiscal Stimulus: JPY108trn (18% GDP) relief package.
- Tenancy Relief: No government relief for commercial sector at the moment.

" The office market in Tokyo has remained resilient over the past few months which has put a pause to its strong run-up prior to the outbreak. Expect near-term volatility as sentiment gets dampened from the resurgence in infections

Justin Eng Asia-Pacific Research



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Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-5.3%	2.3%	Prime Rent	30,264	\rightarrow
Unemployment Rate	3.3%	2.8%	(JPY pts ubo pm)	00,204	,
Inflation	-0.1%	0.3%	Va ca ncy	1.3%	\rightarrow
PMI (Mfg)	50.0 (Dec)	49.8 (Jan)	Market Balance	Landlord	Tenant

Seoul

Highlights

Seoul's Grade-A office rents declined 0.4% quarter-on-quarter in Q4 2020, bringing the full year annual growth to 2.4% for 2020. Vacancy declined 1.7% to 10.5% at the end of the year as the market digested the recently added supply in Q3 which were mainly located in the YBD area. Similar to many other markets, the pandemic has expedited the relocation and space reduction strategies of companies within the city.

Outlook

With the ongoing COVID-19 outbreak, sectors such as airlines, tourism and manufacturing related industries have seen weaker leasing demand. However, this will be offset by increased demand from software, biotech & medical and government sectors which have held up despite pandemic-driven demand.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement	Lockdown						
Restrictions	International Travel Ban	\checkmark					
Economic	Fiscal	\checkmark					
Stimulus	Monetary	\checkmark					
Real Estate	Residential						
	Commercial						
Major COVID-19 Policies Fiscal Stimulus: KRW65trn (15% GDP) relief package.							

 Tenancy Relief: No gov relief for commercial sector at the moment. Despite having brought the virus outbreak within its country under control, the export-oriented economy will still face softer export demand which will weigh on its economic prospects in 2021; a likely dampener on office leasing demand.

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Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	2020	2021F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-1.9%	2.9%	Prime Rent (KRW psm pm)	34,942	\rightarrow
Unemployment Rate	4.1%	4.1%		04,042	,
Inflation	0.5%	0.9%	Va ca ncy	10.5%	\rightarrow
PMI (Mfg)	52.9 (Dec)	53.2 (Jan)	Market Balance	Landlord	Landlord



National Capital Region of

Delhi Highlights

Demand for the NCR office sector has improved quarter-on-quarter in Q4 2020, but still lags the previous year by nearly half in terms of absorption. This however has been offset by lower stock deliveries during the period which have acted in concert to lower vacancy rates, albeit marginally. With normalcy returning, corporate occupiers are reassessing their workplace strategies and the trend of diversifying a cross multiple small offices is also emerging in the NCR.In the second half of 2020, more than three-fourth of total deals were in the smaller deal size bracket of upto 2,322 s q m (25,000 s q ft).

Outlook

In the medium to long-term, occupier demand will only improve as corporates are revisiting decision making in the wake of vaccine availability and lower risk of infection. They are considering alternatives to the traditional workplace arrangement, and co-working is again becoming a more attractive option to them.

Covid-19 lockdown pushed back the delivery timelines of scheduled completions which should translate in a huge supply infusion over the next 2-3 years. The bulk of this upcoming supply is spread across Noida and Gurugram and will augment the availability of premium office spaces in these zones.

Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	FY21 E	FY22 F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-7.8%	11.5%	Prime Rent	4,038	\rightarrow
Unemployment Rate	NA	(INR psf pa) NA			
Inflation	4.2% (Dec)	NA	Va ca ncy	16.1%	\rightarrow
PMI (Mfg)	56.4 (Dec)	57.7 (Jan)	Market Balance	Tenant	Balanced



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Lockdown	
	International Travel Ban	
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	\checkmark
	Monetary	\checkmark
Real Estate	Residential	✓
	Commercial	✓

Major COVID-19 Policies

 Union Budget announced expansionary measures which entailed greater spend on sectors with multiplier effects on the economy

• Real Estate Relief: Central Bank has allowed one time restructuring of developer and personal loans.



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Bengaluru

Highlights

The most recent period of Q4 2020 has been a spectacular period for the Bengaluru office market – recording 6.4 mn sq ft of gross transactions, the volume of activity being far ahead of the Q3 2020 performance. This quarter turned out to be much better than the same quarter last year and surpassed the cumulative performance of first three quarters of 2020.

Outlook

With resumption of activity as COVID fears ease, global technology majors and other large corporates are taking a strategic long-term view on their office occupancy plans. Large occupiers confident about their long-term plans have made forward commitments for office space which is still under construction. Bengaluru, the largest office market in the country, is expected to scale back its strong demand momentum with the progress on vaccination drive.

In terms of new project completion, the return of on-site labour to pre-COVID levels and a fully functional approval machinery will translate into increased delivery of projects this year.



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Lockdown	
	International Travel Ban	
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	\checkmark
	Monetary	\checkmark
	Residential	✓
Real Estate	Commercial	\checkmark
Major COVID-191	Policies	

Depreciation of Indian currency has made Bengaluru more cost competitive and will help commercial real estate recover faster once the new normal sets in. De-densification and shifting of captive units to India will emerge as key themes in the near-term and impact the office market positively.

Rajani Sinha Chief Economist & National Director - Research

Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	FY21 E	FY22 F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-7.8%	11.5%	Prime Rent (INR psf pa)	1,536	\uparrow
Unemployment Rate	NA	NA			
Inflation	4.2% (Dec)	NA	Va ca ncy	9.3%	\rightarrow
PMI (Mfg)	56.4 (Dec)	57.7 (Jan)	Market Balance	Tenant	Landlord

Major COVID-19 Policies

 Union Budget announced expansionary measures which entailed greater spend on sectors with multiplier effects on the economy

 Real Estate Relief: Central Bank has allowed one time restructuring of developer and personal loans.

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Mumbai Metropolitan Region (MMR)

Highlights

MMR has been reeling under partial lockdown for over 9 months since March 2020. The office workforce capacity has been restricted at 30% since September 2020 and it was limited to 10% before that. Further, there have been restrictions on access to public transport. As a result, occupiers were forced to put their expansion plans on hold as any new space taken up could not be utilized optimally. The annual transaction volumes were down 38.3% and transaction activity in Q4 2020 could reach to only 46% of 2019 quarterly average. Due to subdued demand, weighted average rentals at the city level corrected by 5.6% YoY in 2020.

Outlook

MMR's office activity has been curtailed by restrictions on office space utilization and restrictions on access to public transport. With the COVID-19 infection rates dropping significantly in India and vaccination drive in full swing, it is only a matter of time that these restrictions are eased. The office leasing is expected to pick-up post that.

Many occupiers with long term view and better business prospects are using this opportunity to scout for favourable deals.

Economic Indicators		Real Estate Indicators			
	FY21 E	FY22 F		Q4 2020	2021F
GDPGrowth	-7.8%	11.5%	Prime Rent	3,477	\rightarrow
Unemployment Rate	NA	(INR psf pa) NA			
Inflation	4.2% (Dec)	NA	Va ca ncy	19.8%	\rightarrow
PMI (Mfg)	56.4 (Dec)	57.7 (Jan)	Market Balance	Tenant	Balanced



COVID-19 Policies Implemented

Movement Restrictions	Lockdown	
	International Travel Ban	
Economic Stimulus	Fiscal	✓
	Monetary	✓
Real Estate	Residential	✓
	Commercial	\checkmark

Major COVID-19 Policies

- Union Budget announced expansionary measures which entailed greater spend on sectors with multiplier effects on the economy
- Real Estate Relief: Central Bank has allowed one time restructuring of developer and personal loans.

India is almost out of the COVID-19 crisis, and unlike other countries globally, India has managed to avert a second wave. The lead economic indicators are indicating a strong bounce-back of economic growth in the second half the current financial year. The Government's plan to spend big in the upcoming financial year would revitalise GDP growth. Cities in India with lower restrictions on office usage than Mumbai have witnessed office demand recuperate faster in Q4 2020 and we believe that it is just a matter of time before the office leasing activity picks up in Mumbai as well.

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Knight Frank Occupier Services & Commercial Agency

We're here for you

We know that businesses of all sizes and from all industry sectors are under enormous pressure both operationally and financially during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Despite the uncertainty, occupiers can continue to strategise to take advantage of tenant favourable rental prices, flexible lease terms, and options for sale and leaseback deals.

Over the longer term, we expect businesses to reconsider their global portfolios, together with deeper consideration of the future quantum and qualities of office space they require.

As COVID-19 develops, our **APAC Occupier Services & Commercial Agency** team will still be working, albeit remotely, to deliver tailored solutions for your evolving needs.

Being independently owned allows us to put our dients first. We focus on giving them the best advice and put long-term relationships before short-term wins.

Don't hesitate to get in touch with Knight Frank for a confidential chat about your property needs.



How We Can Help

Our teams are on the ground across all major APAC markets, providing impartial advice and tailoring bespoke solutions for occupiers of offices, industrial and retail property across Asia-Pacific.



Our independence allows flexibility to go the long run with our clients.

We offer a seamless service across all our business sectors to fulfill all your business goals and targets.

Our Approach

- **Client-driven & tailored approach** with dients' needs in mind
- Broader long-term view rather than 'transaction-driven'
- Centralised governance & proactive management across all transactions in the portfolio
- **Collaborative, transparent & highly communicative** we work together with all disciplines to provide a seamless one-stop service for our dients

Our Services

The Asia Pacific Occupier Services & Commercial Agency team offers an end-to-end suite of consulting and transactional services that deliver domestic and multi-market occupiers with the information and advice they require.

Our core services include:

- Lease Advisory
- Space search and analysis \checkmark
- Site feasibility \checkmark
- Portfolio Analysis and planning \checkmark
- Lease terms and price negotiation \checkmark
- Financial analysis and modeling \checkmark
- Built to Suit \checkmark
- Acquisitions and Disposals \checkmark
- Structuring of Sale and Leasebacks \checkmark
- **Project Management**
- Cost Consultancy \checkmark
- Workplace Consultancy \checkmark













Consultancy & Research

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Services

Commercial Sectors and Services

Our mission at Knight Frank is to 'Connect People & Property, Perfectly'.

The Asia Pacific Occupier Services & Commercial Agency team facilitates this for our business clients, offering a broad suite of consulting and transactional services that deliver domestic and multi-market occupiers with the information and advice they require. The integration of these services enables us to understand the critical success factors for your business.

Whether you are looking for or currently occupy industrial space, office space or retail space, Knight Frank has experienced teams that are dedicated to advising you, the occupier. Our bespoke commercial agency leasing team ensures we have the optimum expertise for each project. Our relationship with occupiers also ensures we speak to the decision makers who determine occupational strategy.

We are locally expert, and yet globally connected. Our multi-market clients are managed centrally from our Asia Pacific headquarters in Singapore as we work in hand with our local markets, where we devise strategies to empower clients to attain their desired goals: creating value, addressing trends and beating the competition.



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