## RESEARCH





## CORPORATE SECTOR EAGER TO EXPAND

Hong Kong's office sales market continued to be active this past month. About 240 sales transactions were recorded in March, the tenth consecutive month to feature over 200 deals. The market continued to see major transactions, including the en-bloc acquisitions of The Broadway in Wanchai for HK\$590 million and Fortis Centre in Quarry Bay for HK\$1.8 billion. An 80% stake of Neich Tower in Wanchai was also reportedly sold for HK\$880 million.

The sales market would have been even more robust had certain landlords not suspended sales while holding out for higher prices. A fund which owns a 90% stake of Lyndhurst Tower in Central raised its asking price by 15% to HK\$800 million as the deal was about to conclude, while a real estate fund suspended the sale of Vicwood Plaza in Sheung Wan in the hope of further price appreciation.



A number of offices changed hands more than once within a short period of time, pushing up the average Grade-A office price, month on month, by 4.8%—the largest gain in five months. Admiralty saw the biggest monthly increase of 7.0%, followed by Central with 6.5% and Sheung Wan with 3.7%. Office prices in some districts came very close to their last peaks of 2008. Tsim Sha Tsui's office prices were only 4.1% lower than their 2008 peaks, while Sheung Wan's prices were only 4.5% lower.

Robust leasing demand and decreasing vacancies continued to boost office rents. The average rent of Grade-A offices edged up another 1.7% in March, after rising 11.1% in the previous six months. Cheung Sha Wan and "Premium Central" led the rental recovery, with rents increasing by 5.7% and 5.1% respectively over the month. Other districts that recorded rent growth of more than 2% included Admiralty, Wan Chai, Mong Kok and Yau Ma Tei.

There were a number of corporate expansions this past month, underscoring the strengthening economic recovery. One international firm specialising in corporate secretarial and accounting services moved from its 7,000-sq-ft office in Times Square, Causeway Bay to a 15,000-sq-ft office in The Lee Gardens nearby. Meanwhile, financial information provider Bloomberg took up additional office space in Cheung Kong Centre in Central and China International Capital Corporation committed to an additional floor in One IFC in the same district.

AXA made plans to move its offices to less expensive locations. The global insurance company committed to 28,000 sq ft of space in Dorset House and 25,000 sq ft in One Island East, both in Quarry Bay, as well as about 100,000 sq ft in Landmark East in Kwun Tong. AXA's local offices are now scattered in Wan Chai, Causeway Bay and Tsim Sha Tsui, but expected to become more consolidated after moving into the newly committed offices in Kwun Tong and Quarry Bay. AXA is the third insurance giant to have moved a major part of its operations to Kowloon East to cut costs in the past few months, following AIA and Manulife.

Although several insurance companies moved out of Causeway Bay this past month, the vacant spaces were quickly absorbed, demonstrating the district's enduring appeal. Vacancy in The Lee Gardens dropped significantly over the past two months as the building saw major leasing deals, including six floors taken up by Sun Hung Kai Securities. Office space in Windsor House was also actively sought after: Eugene Group leased a whole floor totalling 19,100 sq ft, while an educational institute took up another floor of similar size.

Looking forward, the recovery in the office rental market is expected to continue on the back of fast absorption rates. Recently, tenants in key Central offices have been eager to make early pre-letting commitments, as availability continues to decrease. In Kowloon East, vacancies in major office buildings such as Manhattan Place, Landmark East and Manulife Financial Centre are becoming scarce, with many large floor plates having been taken up over the past few months. Some landlords have raised their asking rents markedly as occupancy has improved. As we expect leasing demand to continue to strengthen in the coming months in tandem with the economic recovery, we believe Grade-A office rents will rise faster than expected.



# Prime office report

There were a number of corporate expansions this past month, underscoring the strengthening economic recovery.

Table 1 Economic indicators and forecasts						
Economic indicator	Period	Latest reading	2008	2009	2010 forecast	
GDP growth	Q4 2009	+2.6%#	+2.4%	-2.7%	+4.5%	
Inflation rate	February 2010	+2.8%	+4.3%	+0.5%	+1.5%	
Unemployment	Three months to March 2010	4.4%#	3.6% 5.4%		4.0%	
Prime lending rate	Current	5.00-5.25%	5.3%*	5.0%*	5.0%*	
Source: EIU CountryData # Provisional * HSBC ;	/ Census & Statistics Dorime lending rate	Pepartment / Knigh	nt Frank			

A number of offices changed hands more than once within a short period of time, pushing up the average Grade-A office price.

'	Prime office market indicators—March 2010					Channa		
Net effective rent			Change		Price		Change	
District	HK\$psf /mth	From Feb 10	From Dec 09	From Mar 09	HK\$psf	From Feb 10	From Dec 09	From Mar 09
Premium Central	128.4	5.1%	13.7%	10.2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Traditional Central	82.0	0.6%	4.8%	-7.6%	16,140	6.5%	10.9%	70.4%
Admiralty	61.2	2.1%	4.0%	2.0%	14,115	7.0%	17.0%	82.5%
Sheung Wan	41.3	0.0%	2.3%	-0.7%	13,160	3.7%	13.5%	82.7%
Wan Chai	38.8	2.2%	3.4%	-6.0%	10,001	3.7%	5.1%	49.7%
Causeway Bay	36.9	1.4%	2.2%	-15.2%	10,229	0.0%	3.7%	70.0%
North Point	23.4	-2.1%	3.7%	-1.3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Quarry Bay	32.3	0.0%	2.0%	-4.9%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Tsim Sha Tsui	32.2	-0.4%	2.3%	4.8%	9,416	3.3%	8.9%	64.8%
Cheung Sha Wan	17.0	5.7%	8.4%	17.2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Hung Hom	22.2	1.6%	13.7%	12.3%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Kowloon East	19.5	1.5%	3.1%	13.2%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Mong Kok / Yau Ma Tei	36.1	2.5%	3.6%	16.0%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Source: Knight Fra Rents and prices a		revision.						



The vacant spaces in Causeway Bay were quickly absorbed, demonstrating the district's enduring appeal.

Building	Tower / floor / unit	Area (sq ft)	Tenant
The Lee Gardens	12/F	15,500	An accounting and secretarial services firm
Windsor House	16/F	19,000	Eugene Group
Windsor House	26/F	19,000	An educational institute
One IFC	25/F	20,400	China International Capital Corporation
Landmark East	n/a	100,000	AXA
Dorset House	28-29/F	About 29,000	AXA
	The Lee Gardens Windsor House Windsor House One IFC Landmark East	The Lee Gardens 12/F Windsor House 16/F Windsor House 26/F One IFC 25/F Landmark East n/a	Building         unit         (sq ft)           The Lee Gardens         12/F         15,500           Windsor House         16/F         19,000           Windsor House         26/F         19,000           One IFC         25/F         20,400           Landmark East         n/a         100,000           About         About

Sales activity would have been even more robust had certain landlords not suspended sales while holding out for higher prices.

District	Building	Floor / unit	Area (sq ft)	Price (HK\$M)	Price (HK\$psf)
Quarry Bay	Fortis Centre	En bloc	293,100	\$1,825	\$6,227
Wan Chai	The Broadway	En bloc	65,577	\$590	\$8,997
Sheung Wan	Cosco Tower	35/F	20,946	\$284.87	\$13,600
Sheung Wan	Cosco Tower	34/F	20,506	\$274.78	\$13,400
Sheung Wan	Cosco Tower	22/F	19,746	\$207.3	\$10,500
Admiralty	Lippo Centre	Tower 2 / 17/F / unit 6	1,700	\$24.65	\$14,500

## RESEARCH



#### **Americas**

USA

Bermuda

Brazil

Caribbean

Australasia

Australia

New Zealand

#### Europe

UK

Belgium

Czech Republic

France

Germany

Hungary

Ireland

Italy

Poland

Portugal

Russia

Spain

The Netherlands

Ukraine

#### Africa

Botswana

Kenya

Malawi

Nigeria

South Africa

Tanzania

Uganda

Zambia

Zimbabwe

#### Asia

China

Hong Kong

India

Indonesia

Macau

Malaysia

Singapore Thailand **Hong Kong contacts** 

#### Alan Child

Executive Chairman T: (+852) 2846 9522

E: alan.child@hk.knightfrank.com

#### **Mark Bernard**

Executive Director Commercial Agency T: (+852) 2846 4811

E: mark.bernard@hk.knightfrank.com

#### **Xavier Wong**

Director, Head of Research Research Department T: (+852) 2846 4819 E: xavier.wong@hk.knightfrank.com

Knight Frank Research provides strategic advice, consultancy services and forecasting to a wide range of clients worldwide, including developers and investors, as well as financial and corporate institutions. All recognise the need for the provision of expert independent advice, customised to their specific needs.

Our worldwide research reports are also available at www.knightfrank.com.

#### © Knight Frank 2010

This report is published for general information only. Although high standards have been used in the preparation of the information, analysis, views and projections presented in this report, no legal responsibility can be accepted by Knight Frank Research or Knight Frank for any loss or damage resultant from the contents of this document. As a general report, this material does not necessarily represent the view of Knight Frank in relation to particular properties or projects. Reproduction of this report in whole or in part is allowed with proper reference to Knight Frank Research.