

Perth Apartment Projects Review

2021



PERTH APARTMENT PROJECTS

Perth's residential development market is perfectly positioned for increased activity in the coming years. How has this market performed in 2020 and what's the outlook ahead?

Development sites

Unlike the major east coast cities, Perth's new apartment market is dominated by local developers known to build their portfolios with land banking opportunities as they arise. In many instances, a fair portion of sites required for the future new apartment pipeline have already been secured. In saying this, as confidence has grown in the Perth apartment market, so has the interest of developers outside the state.

The volume of major **sites purchased** by developers suitable for high-density in Perth (above \$2m) was influenced by site sales in the Inner Suburbs rising by 36% in 2020, compared to contracting by 3% in 2019. The total volume of Perth's major <u>development sites</u> purchased in 2020 were made up of high-density (up from a share of 41% in 2019), which tallied to \$84.8 million (61% higher YoY). There were no major sites purchased which were disclosed with the intention of building a <u>buildto-rent</u> high-density product. The highest volume of high-density site purchases in 2020 were recorded in the suburbs of Claremont, East Perth and North Perth.

By the end of 2020, high-density **site values** in the Inner Suburbs remained

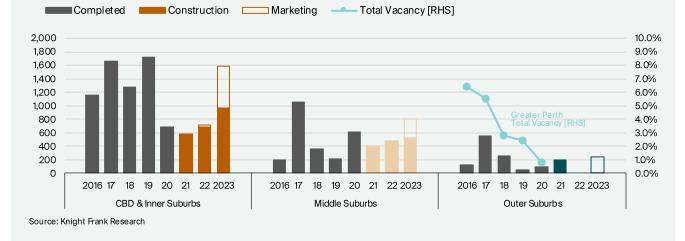
steady at an indicative of \$60,100/per apartment (ranging from \$45,000 to \$95,000/per apartment) while Outer Suburbs values were \$21,300/per apartment, ranging from \$14,000 to \$28,000/per apartment. Rising by 4.2% over this time, values in the Middle Suburbs achieved \$50,000/per apartment (\$20,000 to \$80,000/per apartment).

The **cost of construction** in Greater Perth rose by 1.2% in 2020, as estimated by Rawlinsons.

New projects pipeline The pipeline for new apartments in

Perth new apartment pipeline & total residential vacancy

No. of potential apartments, projects with 40+ apartments and 4+ storeys & total residential vacancy [RHS], 31 Dec 2020





Perth remains shallow when taking into account the average marketing and construction timeframes for development approved projects with 40+ apartments and 4+ storeys.

The Inner Suburbs pipeline is the largest for new apartments to be built in Perth by 2024 (2,900). This is much lower than the past three years total construction at 3,675 new apartments.

The Middle Suburbs follow with 1,675 and Outer Suburbs with 450 new apartments over the next three years; compared to 1,175 and 400 new apartments over the next three years, respectively.

In 2020, WA's high-density **building approvals** were down 6.1% on the previous year, with 1,972 apartments. Although, the last quarter of 2019 was trending upwards, recording a sharp 63% rise on Q3 2019 (ABS).

A new apartment in WA averaged 151 sqm **internal floor space** in 2019/20, smaller than the 156 sqm average one year ago (CommSec).

New apartment pricing The Outer Suburbs of Perth saw the most positive movement in **new apartment prices** in 2020, rising 1.6% to an indicative of \$6,200/sqm (ranging from \$5,900 to \$6,500/sqm). New apartment prices in Perth's Middle Suburbs followed with 1.4% growth to an indicative \$7,300/sqm in this time, to range between an average of \$6,300 and \$9,000/sqm and the Inner Suburbs recorded a rise in prices of 1.2% at \$8,400/sqm (\$6,000 to \$11,500/sqm).

Apartment demand

A recovering WA economy has encouraged modest population growth in 2020. This has lifted confidence in the Perth residential market with enquiries increasing significantly by locals and interstate investors, alike.

Annual **sales turnover** for Perth's apartments has lifted 10.7% in 2020, whilst **capital values** have grown to stand at a median of \$347,500 (APM) for established apartments.

Perth's residential **vacancy** is now trending below 1%, considerably under the 3% equilibrium. At the end of 2020, residential vacancy was 0.8%, compared to 2.4% in 2019 (REIA). In response, apartment rents rose by 12.9% over this time (APM).

Buyer profile

More apartments were being purchased by owner-occupiers across Perth in recent years, particularly by downsizers and first home buyers. New household **loan commitments** in WA increased by a substantial 30.9% in 2020. The split of **investor** loans fell from 17% to 16%, while **owneroccupier** loans grew from 83% to 84%. **First home buyer** activity increased 41% over this time, to comprise a 39% share of all new loans approved (ABS).

Outlook

Knight Frank Research **forecast** the Perth wider residential market to grow by 12% in 2021 and by 10% by the end of 2022. Although, the apartment market is forecast to grow slower, at 4% in 2021, and 5% growth in 2022.

Key drivers most challenged for new Perth apartment projects are low migration, the limited finance options for new developers into the market and potentially rising site values. Otherwise, the greatest development opportunities will be mortgage rates remaining low for buyers, growing employment opportunities and incredibly tight rental vacancy across the city.

PERTH APARTMENT PROJECTS | ONE YEAR OUTLOOK

New Apartment	Future Development	INNER SUBURBS			MIDDLE SUBURBS			OUTER SUBURBS		
Drivers	Ideal Scenario	Low	LIKELIHOOD	High	Low	LIKELIHOOD	High	Low	LIKELIHOOD	High
Population Growth	Exceeds annual projection									
New Infrastructure	Project pipeline stronger than past year									
Employment	Opportunities grow									
Mortgage Lending Rates	Remain low									
Lending to Buyers	Remains responsible, but relaxed									
Capital Growth	Exceeds past year performance									
No. Days on Market	Falls for established apartments									
Sales Volume	Picks up for established apartments									
Gross Rental Yields	Performance strengthens									
Vacancy	Trends lower than market equilibrium									
Local Buyers	Demand outweighs completions									
Offshore Buyers	Investment increases on past year									
New Apartment Prices	Exceeds past year performance									
Finance for Developers	Remains responsible, but relaxed									
Planning Submissions	Timeframe is for approvals reduced									
Construction Costs	Annual growth trends lower than inflation									
Site Sales Volume	Exceeds past year volume									
Site Values	Lower than past year									
Local Developers	Investment surges for high-density sites									
Offshore Developers	Investment grows for high-density sites									

Source: Knight Frank Research

We like questions, if you've got one about our research, or would like some property advice, we would love to hear from you.



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