

# COVID-19 Dashboard

12 October 2020



Internal and key client use only

## Summary

- **COVID-19:** The total number of cases recorded globally is c.37.5 million, with approximately 1.08 million reported deaths according to Johns Hopkins University & Medicine. India joins the US with recorded cases surpassing 7 million. The US accounts for roughly 21% of global recorded cases, while India is circa 19%.
- **Equities:** In Europe, stocks are higher this morning, with the FTSE 250 (+0.6%), STOXX 600 (+0.3%), the CAC 40 and the DAX (both +0.2%) all recording gains. In Asia, the CSI 300 (+3.0%), the Hang Seng (+2.2%) and the S&P / ASX 200 (+0.5%) all closed higher, while the Topix was -0.2% lower on close. In the US, futures for the S&P 500 are up +0.3%.
- **VIX:** The CBOE market volatility index and the Euro Stoxx 50 volatility index have increased +1.9% and +0.8% over the morning to 25.5 and 22.4, respectively. While the CBOE vix remains elevated compared to its long term average (LTA) of 19.9, the Euro Stoxx 50 vix is below its LTA of 23.9.
- **Bonds:** The UK 10-year gilt yield, German 10-year bund yield and the Italian 10-year bond yield have all compressed -1bp to 0.27%, -0.54% and 0.71%.
- **Currency:** Sterling and the euro are currently \$1.30 and \$1.18, respectively. Hedging benefits for US dollar denominated investors into the UK and the eurozone are at 0.39% and 1.21% per annum on a five-year basis.
- **Oil:** The West Texas Intermediate (WTI) has declined below \$40 per barrel this morning after decreasing -1.7% to \$39.91. Brent Crude is also down this morning, contracting -1.5% to \$42.20.
- **Baltic Dry:** The Baltic Dry decreased for the third consecutive session on Friday, down -4.0% to 1,892. This brings cumulative declines over the last four trading sessions to -10%. Declines on Friday were compounded by a -6.4% decline in the capesize rate.
- **Gold:** The price of gold increased +2% on Friday to \$1,930 per troy ounce. While gold is +26% higher than it was at the start of the year, it has declined -6% compared to the record reached on 6th August.

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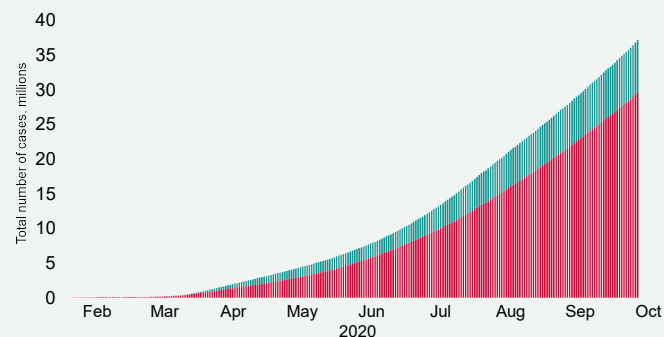


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## COVID-19

### Cumulative number of global cases

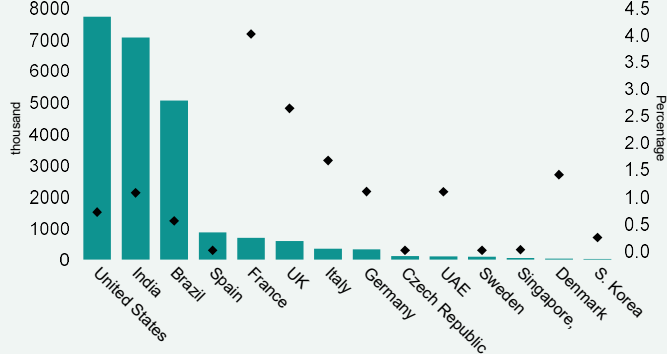
■ World excl US ■ US



The number of total confirmed cases reached 37.1 million on the 11 October, an increase of 348k new cases over the day prior.

### Cumulative number of cases by country

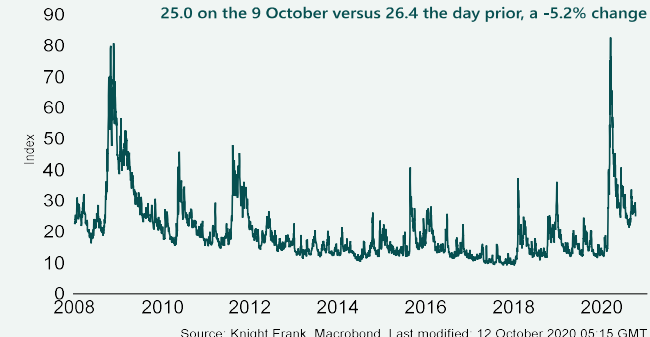
■ Number of total cases, lhs ◆ Last day change, rhs



The chart presents the number of cumulative cases (left axis) and the percentage change of new cases against the day before (right axis).

### Volatility Index

—US, S&P 500 Volatility Index (VIX)

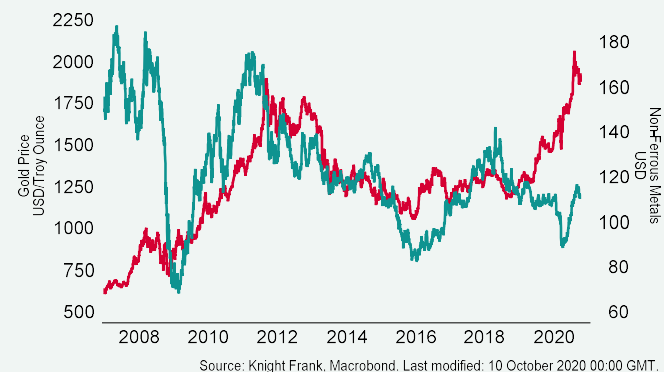


The CBOE VIX (colloquially known as the Investor fear gauge) is an indication of near term S&P 500 stock price volatility based on underlying options.

## Commodities

### Gold and non-ferrous metals price, USD

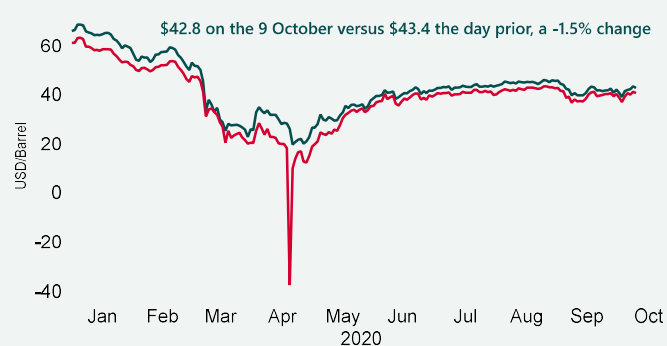
—Gold, USD, lhs —Non-Ferrous Metals Index, USD, rhs



	9 Oct	D/D (%)	YTD (%)
Gold, USD	1930	2.2	27.2
Non-Ferrous Metals, USD	110	-2.1	-0.5

### Brent Crude and West Texas Intermediate oil price

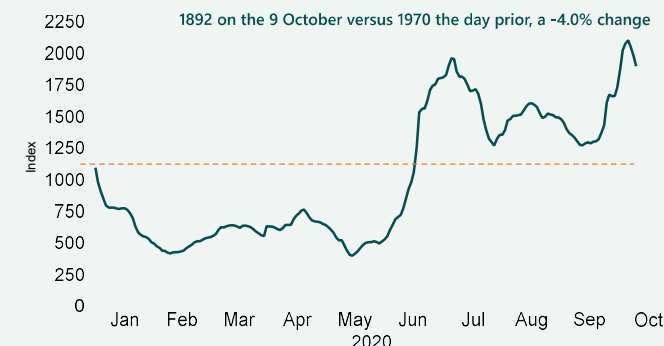
—Brent Crude —West Texas Intermediate (WTI)



Brent crude monitors the level of demand for raw materials and is a measure of economic activity. Lately also influenced by Saudi-Russia price war.

### Baltic Dry Index (BDI)

—World, Baltic Exchange, Shipping, Dry Index (BDI), USD



Baltic Dry Index is a measure of what it costs to ship raw materials and is a leading indicator of global demand. A lower value means lower demand.

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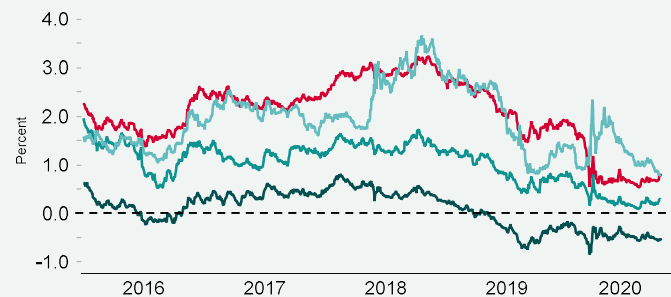


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## Bonds and currencies

### 10y Government Bond Yield (%)

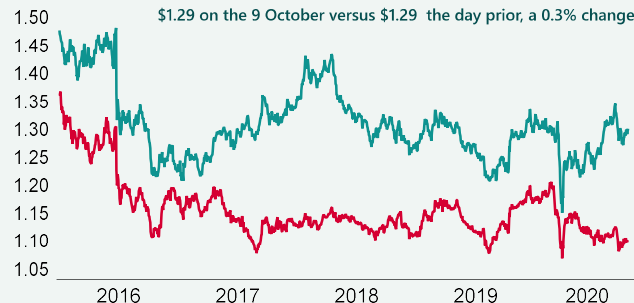
—US —UK —Germany —Italy



	9 Oct	1 d ago	1st Jan
Germany	-0.56	-0.52	-0.19
Italy	0.76	0.76	1.40
UK	0.29	0.29	0.74
US	0.79	0.78	1.92

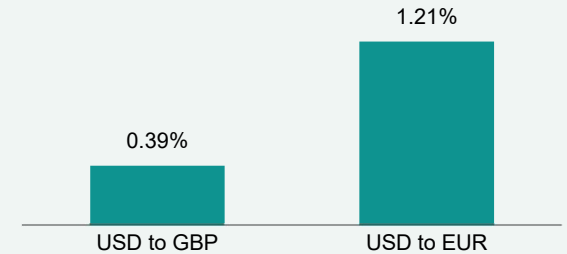
### FX Spot Rates

—EUR per GBP —USD per GBP



	9 Oct	1 d ago	1st Jan
EUR per GBP	1.10	1.10	1.18
USD per GBP	1.29	1.29	1.32

### Currency hedging benefit p.a. based on a five year forward



Source: Knight Frank, Investing.com  
Approximate additional return per annum that dollar denominated investors may obtain based on five year currency hedge.

## Equity and REIT

### Equity performance: since previous cycle (1st Jan 2007 = 100)

—FTSE 250 —DAX —S&P 500 —STOXX 600 —Hang Seng —MIB —IBEX 35 —TOPIX

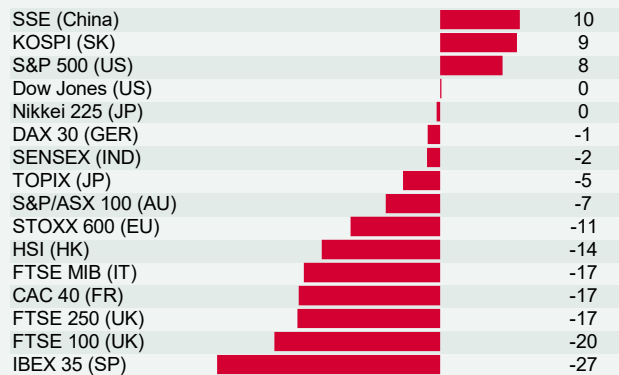


Source: Knight Frank, Macrobond. Last modified: 09 October 2020 19:05 GMT.

The chart presents the performance of selected equity indexes since the months prior to the global financial crisis (2007).

### Equity performance: YTD (%)

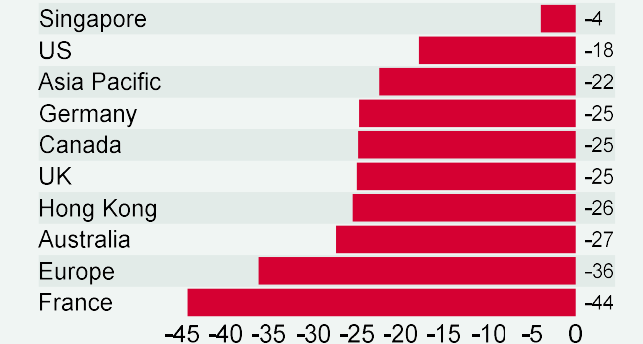
Local currencies



Source: Knight Frank, Macrobond

### REIT performance: YTD (%)

Local currencies



Source: Knight Frank, Macrobond

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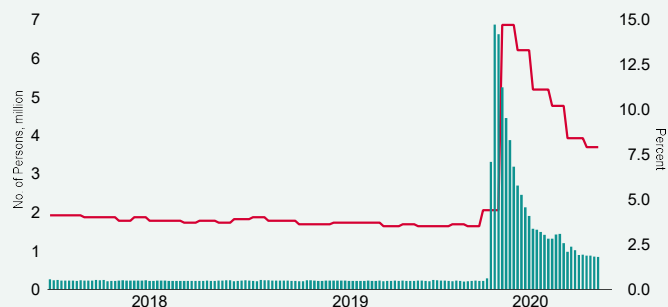


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## US indicators

### US Unemployment

— Monthly Unemployment Rate, rhs — New Weekly Jobless Claims, lhs

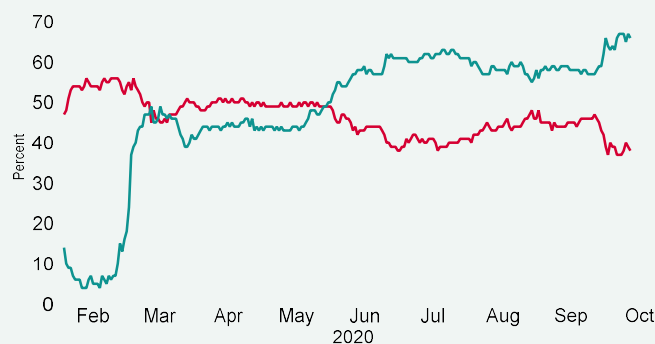


Source: Knight Frank, Macrobond. Last data for the week commencing the 28 September.

The chart presents the number of Americans that each week file for unemployment benefits (left axis) and the overall monthly unemployment rate (right axis)

### 2020 Presidential Winner (probability of winning, %)

— Trump — Biden



Source: Knight Frank, Macrobond. Last modified: 12 October 2020 09:00 GMT.

	12 Oct	1 week ago	1 month ago
Trump	38%	39%	44%
Biden	66%	63%	59%

## Monetary policy

### Central Banks Policy Rates

	Current Rate	Rate at 1/1/2020	YTD Change
<b>Advanced Economies</b>			
Australia	0.25%	0.75%	-50 bps
Canada	0.25%	1.75%	-150 bps
Euro Area	0.00%	0.00%	0 bps
France	0.00%	0.00%	0 bps
Germany	0.00%	0.00%	0 bps
Italy	0.00%	0.00%	0 bps
Sweden	0.00%	-0.25%	25 bps
Japan	-0.10%	-0.10%	0 bps
United Kingdom	0.10%	0.75%	-65 bps
United States	0.25%	1.75%	-150 bps
<b>Developing Economies</b>			
Brazil	2.00%	4.50%	-250 bps
China	4.35%	4.35%	0 bps
India	4.00%	5.15%	-115 bps
Mexico	4.25%	7.25%	-300 bps
Russia	4.25%	6.25%	-200 bps
Saudi Arabia	1.00%	2.25%	-125 bps
South Korea	0.50%	1.25%	-75 bps
Turkey	10.25%	12.00%	-175 bps

### Central Bank Assets Purchasing Programme

	Lastest (\$)	MoM (%)	YoY (%)
<b>Advanced Economies</b>			
Australia	217 bn	0.0%	81.9%
Canada	413 bn	1.9%	357.1%
Euro Area	7.86 tn	3.0%	53.5%
France	1.86 tn	-0.2%	48.9%
Germany	2.79 tn	2.4%	44.3%
Italy	1.53 tn	1.4%	36.7%
Sweden	149 bn	1.8%	54.1%
Japan	6.54 tn	3.7%	24.0%
United Kingdom	776 bn	-0.2%	-2.4%
United States	7.07 tn	0.9%	79.2%
<b>Developing Economies</b>			
Brazil	502 bn	-12.1%	-4.8%
China	5.3 tn	3.7%	5.2%
India	377 bn	0.7%	37.4%
Mexico	216 bn	-2.0%	6.2%
Russia	677 bn	-1.0%	5.0%
Saudi Arabia	490 bn	1.4%	-5.4%
South Korea	443 bn	-6.0%	5.7%
Turkey	96.7 bn	-3.0%	-10.1%

## Fiscal policy

### Fiscal measures details

<b>UK</b>	<b>£330bn+</b> : Government backed loans and guarantees equivalent to 15% of UK GDP. SMEs given access to cash grants. Support for furloughed employees of 80% salary ≤£2,500 per month. Furlough scheme extended until October 2020 with employers sharing the cost from August. Taxable grant for self-employed <£50k trading profit, worth 80% of monthly profits up to £2.5k, paid as a lump sum.
<b>USA</b>	<b>\$3.0tn</b> : 2 <sup>nd</sup> package passed 23 <sup>rd</sup> April, worth \$483 billion, increasing US stimulus to \$3 trillion (15% GDP).
<b>EU</b>	<b>€1.35tn</b> : This includes €240bn to the European Stability Mechanism, and €200bn in EIB guarantees. On 4 <sup>th</sup> June, the ECB extended the pandemic purchase programme (PEPP) until June 2021, purchasing an additional €600bn in bonds, taking total stimulus to €1.35tn. <b>€750bn</b> : a new recovery package for EU member states announced in July including €390bn in grants and €360 in interest free loans.
<b>Germany</b>	<b>€880bn</b> : The emergency aid measure approved on Monday 23 <sup>rd</sup> of March. In June an additional €130bn fiscal stimulus programme including VAT rate cut to 16% from 19% and one off 'children's bonus' payment.
<b>Italy</b>	<b>€400bn</b> : The stimulus announced on the 7 <sup>th</sup> April <b>€25bn</b> : Emergency package to support businesses and families.
<b>France</b>	<b>€100bn</b> : The stimulus announced on the 3 <sup>rd</sup> September <b>€45bn</b> : The aid package for SMEs and other hard-hit sectors announced by the French government on 17 <sup>th</sup> of March. Includes deferred corporate tax, social security charges and two months state payments to laid off workers. <b>€300bn</b> : government backed loans.
<b>Spain</b>	<b>€200bn</b> : the aid package includes government loan guarantees to ensure liquidity for SMEs (the government said it would provide businesses with "all the liquidity they need"), other government commitments and private money.
<b>Japan</b>	<b>\$2.2tn</b> : Further stimulus announced in late May added \$1.1 trillion to the country's stimulus package, bringing total stimulus to \$2.18 trillion or 40% of GDP.
<b>Hong Kong</b>	<b>HK\$10k</b> for every adult citizen (c.£7bn).

Source: Knight Frank, various sources

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## Timeline of Covid-19 containment measures and their stringency



This chart shows the change in severity of containment measures over time, up to the latest data. Green indicates a score of zero or no restrictions, while the darkest red indicates the highest restrictions or complete bans. Where grey, no new data is available.

Source: Knight Frank, Macrobond, Oxford University

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## Overview of the severity of Covid-19 and the resulting containment measures

	Confirmed Cases	Confirmed Deaths	Lockdown Index	Internal Movement	Public Events	Public Transport	Workplace	Schools	International Travel
Europe									
Italy	349,494	36,140	44						
France	718,873	32,684	47						
Poland	121,638	2,972	39						
Portugal	85,574	2,067	43						
Germany	322,864	9,615	47						
Russia	1,285,084	22,454	41						
United Kingdom	590,844	42,760	68						
Spain	861,112	32,929	55						
Norway	15,221	275	26						
Belgium	156,838	10,175	44						
Bulgaria	23,871	887	35						
Greece	22,078	436	47						
Denmark	32,082	667	51						
Switzerland	60,230	1,793	43						
Ukraine	256,266	4,887	64						
Finland	11,580	346	32						
Czech Republic	109,374	905	48						
Netherlands	168,082	6,558	58						
Sweden	98,451	5,894	37						
Americas									
Colombia	902,747	27,660	51						
Canada	178,117	9,585	61						
Argentina	883,883	23,581	92						
United States	7,718,947	214,377	63						
Venezuela	82,453	691	82						
Mexico	814,328	83,642	74						
Brazil	5,082,637	150,198	73						
Peru	846,088	33,223	82						
Africa Middle East									
Kenya	41,158	760	68						
South Africa	690,896	17,673	40						
Qatar	127,778	219	65						
United Arab Emirates	105,133	443	53						
Turkey	334,031	8,778	60						
Israel	290,003	1,941	85						
Iran	496,253	28,293	57						
Iraq	400,124	9,790	73						
Jordan	23,998	181	66						
Tunisia	31,259	456	24						
Morocco	146,398	2,530	66						
Egypt	104,387	6,040	63						
Asia Pacific									
Hong Kong	5,175	105	59						
Singapore	57,866	27	55						
Japan	88,912	1,627	31						
Indonesia	328,952	11,765	69						
Taiwan	-	-	19						
South Korea	24,606	432	57						
China	90,778	4,739	54						
Philippines	336,926	6,238	55						
India	7,053,806	108,334	75						
Vietnam	1,107	35	52						
Australia	27,244	897	68						
New Zealand	1,515	25	32						
Thailand	3,634	59	44						
Malaysia	15,096	155	60						
Lockdown Index key & Scale									
No Restrictions: 0 – 25									
Recommended Restrictions: 26 – 50									
Enforced Restrictions: 51 – 75									
Highest Restrictions / Ban: 76 – 100									
Internal movements				Public events	Public transport	Value	Workplace		
No measure				No Measure	No measure	0	No measure		
Recommended				Recommended	Recommended	1	Recommended		
Restriction				Required	Required	2	Some level of schooling required to close		
							Required closure of some sectors		
							Required closure for all but essential work		
							All schools required to close		
							Total border closure		
							Value		
							No measure		
							Recommended		
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